

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0

**GCSE**

4278/01

HISTORY

**UNIT 1/UNIT 2: Depression, War and Recovery
in Wales and England, 1930-1951**

P.M. MONDAY, 3 June 2013

1 hour 15 minutes

Question	Mark Awarded
1	25
2	15
3	10
SPaG	3
Total	53

4278
010001**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are questions 1(e) and 3.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3.

Answer all questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is an enquiry into political, social and economic developments in post-war Wales and England. [25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A



[A photograph of new council houses being built near Doncaster in 1946]

(a) What does Source A show you about Labour's 'Homes for all' policy? [2]

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(b) Use the information in Source B and your own knowledge to explain why the National Health Service was set up. [4]

Source C

Welsh miners and their families had no sympathy for the old private mine owners. With their poor safety records and bad relations with their workers, mine owners had few friends. Nationalisation helped promote a more successful and peaceful atmosphere in Welsh industry.

[Kenneth Morgan, an historian writing in his book,
Rebirth of a Nation: Wales 1880-1980 (1981)]

(c) How far does Source C support the view that nationalisation was popular in Wales? [5]

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On Monday morning you will wake up in a new Britain, in a state which looks after its people six months before they are born, providing free care and services for their early years, their schooling, sickness, unemployment, widowhood and retirement. All this with free doctors, dentists and medicine.

(d) How useful is Source D to an historian studying the post-war reforms of the Labour Party?
[Explain your answer using the source and your own knowledge.] [6]

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END OF QUESTION 1

QUESTION 2Examiner
only**Wales and England were seriously affected by the Depression years.****[15]**

Study the photograph below and then answer the questions which follow.



[A photograph of an unemployed man looking for work in the 1930s]

(a) Describe the Jarrow March.**[4]**

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(b) Explain why many people moved from Wales to England during the 1930s.

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(c) How important was popular entertainment during the Depression?

[6]

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END OF QUESTION 2

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