

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0

**GCSE**

4283/01

HISTORY

UNIT 2: Developments in sport, leisure and tourism in Wales and England, c. 1900 to the present day

P.M. MONDAY, 3 June 2013

1 hour 15 minutes

Question	Mark Awarded
1	25
2	15
3	10
SPaG	3
Total	53

4283
010001**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are questions 1(e) and 3.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3.

Answer all questions.

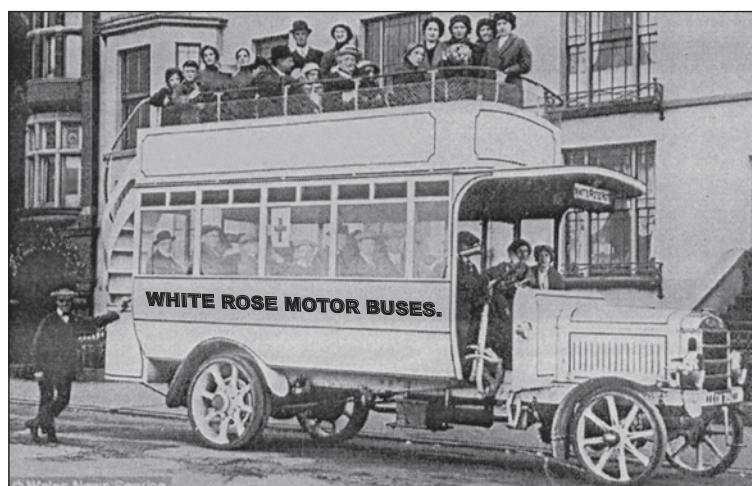
QUESTION 1

This question is an enquiry into changes in holiday patterns.

[25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A



[A photograph taken of people on a day trip in 1912]

(a) What does Source A show you about day trips before 1914?

[2]

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Source B

In Llandrindod Wells, the Pump Room Hotel had a special promenade and bandstand so that the early morning taking of the waters could be accompanied by music. Entertainments included a golf course, bowling and putting greens, orchestral concerts, dances, and a boating lake of 14 acres.

[From a school history book]

- (b) Use the information in Source B and your own knowledge to explain why spas and inland resorts were popular with tourists in the early twentieth century. [4]

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Source C

The high point of British seaside holidays was the 1950s and 1960s. The decline of railways meant the rise of holidays with cars. People still went to the seaside but more went by car and to caravan parks not traditional boarding houses and hotels. By the 1970s there was more competition from new destinations abroad with package holidays to places like Spain.

[John Walton, an historian speaking in an interview for
the BBC History magazine (2011)]

- (c) How far does Source C support the view that the traditional British seaside holidays were in decline by the 1970s? [5]

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Turn over.

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25

END OF QUESTION 1

QUESTION 2Examiner
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The twentieth century saw many developments in sport.

[15]

Study the photograph below and then answer the questions which follow.



[A picture taken during a rugby international at Swansea in 1906]

- (a) Describe a major sporting controversy from the twentieth century that you have studied. [4]

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- (b) Explain why there was a difference between amateur and professional sport in the early twentieth century. [5]

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(c) How important was the influence of television on sport in the late twentieth century?

[6]

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END OF QUESTION 2

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SPaG
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