

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0

**GCSE**

4284/02

HISTORY
UNIT 3: The Development in Palestine, Israel and the Middle East, 1919-2000

A.M. MONDAY, 10 June 2013

1 hour 15 minutes

Questions answered	Marks awarded
Question	20
Question	20
Question	10
SPaG	3
Total	53

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020001**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

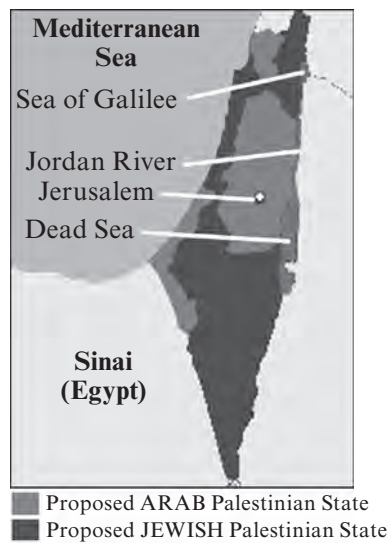
In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to your chosen question in Section B.

SECTION A

*Answer **two** questions from this section.*

1. This question is about the main political developments in Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000. [20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A

[A map of Palestine in 1947]

- (a) What does Source A show you about Palestine in 1947?

[2]

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(b) Describe the British Mandate of Palestine of 1920.

[4]

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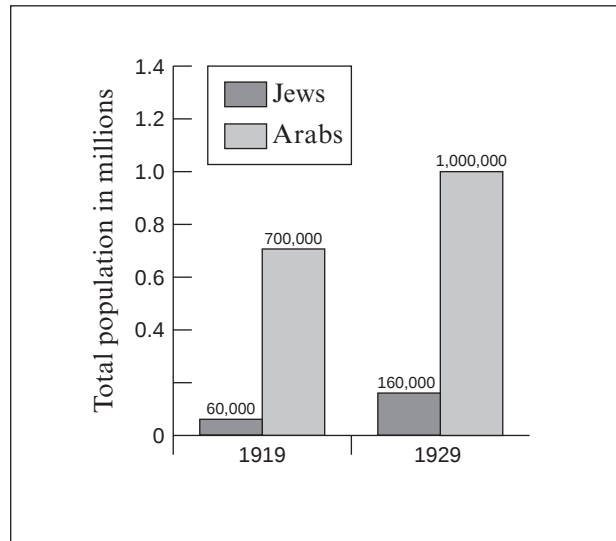
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Look at these two sources about Jewish population in Palestine in the 1920s and 1930s and answer the question that follows.

Source B



[A bar chart showing Jewish and Arab populations in Palestine, 1919-1929]

Source C

There was a huge increase in Jewish immigration in the 1930s. By 1939, there were almost 450,000 Jews in Palestine.

- (c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain why the Jewish population in Palestine changed in size between 1919 and 1939. [6]

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2. This question is about changing life for the people of Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000. [20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A photograph of a Palestinian refugee camp in Jordan in 1947]

- (a) What does Source A show you about life in refugee camps?

[2]

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(b) Describe the Palestinian Intifada, 1987-1993.

[4]

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Look at these two sources about the lives of Palestinian people between 1967 and 1997 and answer the question that follows.

Source B

After 1967, most Jews agreed they should dominate the Occupied Territories. The government ordered the army to confiscate Palestinian land and build Jewish settlements in order to secure the area.

[From a school textbook]

Source C



[A photograph of a Palestinian Arab house destroyed on the West Bank to make way for a Jewish settlement (1997)]

- (c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain why life for some Palestinian Arabs remained difficult between 1967 and 1997. [6]

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- (d) Why did relations between Israelis and Palestinian Arabs change between 1948 and 1967? [8]

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END OF QUESTION 2

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3. This question is about conflict in the Middle East between 1919 and 2000.

[20]

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Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A photograph showing David Ben-Gurion announcing the creation of the state of Israel in 1948]

(a) What does Source A show you about Israel in 1948?

[2]

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(b) Describe the Arab Rebellion of 1936-1939.

[4]

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Look at these two sources about relations in the Middle East in the 1970s and answer the question that follows.

Source B

In 1973 the Arabs forces attacked Israel on Yom Kippur. They wanted to win back the lands lost in 1967.

[From a school textbook]

Source C



[A photograph of a meeting at Camp David in 1978 to create peace in the Middle East]

- (c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain why the situation in the Middle East had changed by 1978. [6]

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SECTION B

*Answer **one** question only from this section.*

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

Either,

- 4.** How far did Palestine and Israel change politically between 1919 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*Jewish and Arab claims to Palestine
The establishment of the state of Israel
Obstacles to peace
Attempts to secure peace
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

- 5.** How far did Jewish and Palestinian society change between 1919 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*Developments in Israeli society
Developments in Palestinian society
Life in the occupied territories
Changing relations between Arabs and Jews
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

- 6.** What have been the most important reasons for conflict in the Middle East between 1919 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*The difficulties of establishing British rule in Palestine
The role of the Arabs in the major conflicts
The role of the Jews in the major conflicts
Attempts to create a lasting peace in the area
and any other relevant factors.*

You may only answer one question from Section B.

