

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0

**GCSE**

4284/04

HISTORY**UNIT 3: The Development of Wales, 1900 - 2000**

A.M. MONDAY, 10 June 2013

1 hour 15 minutes

Questions answered	Marks awarded
Question	20
Question	20
Question	10
SPaG	3
Total	53

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040001**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to your chosen question in Section B.

SECTION A*Answer two questions from this section.*

1. This question is about changes in Welsh political life in the twentieth century.

[20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A

Political parties	Seats
Liberals	28
Lib-Lab	4
Labour	1
Independent Labour Party	1
Conservatives	0

[1906 General Election results in Wales]

- (a) What does Source A tell you about Welsh politics in 1906?

[2]

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(b) Describe Plaid Cymru's performance in the 1974 General Elections.

[4]

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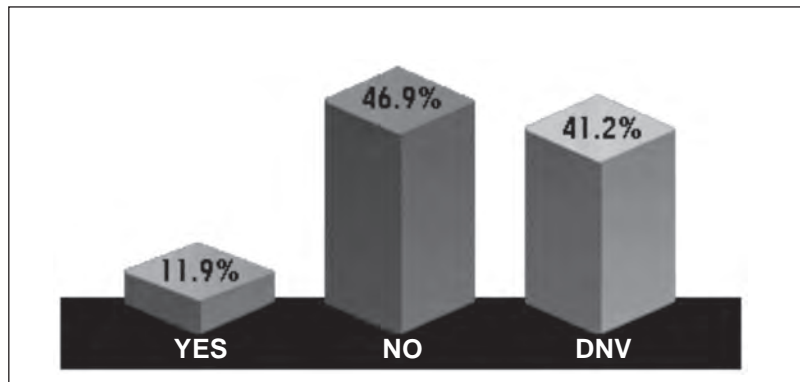
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Look at these two sources about devolution in Wales and answer the question that follows.

Source B



[Results of the 1979 Referendum on devolution in Wales]

Yes – *for devolution*
No – *against devolution*
DNV – *did not vote*

Source C



[The Senedd building, home of the Welsh Assembly, opened on July 1st 1999]

- (c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain why many Welsh people's attitude to devolution had changed by the end of the twentieth century. [6]

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2. This question is about changing patterns of work in Wales in the twentieth century. [20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A protest march during the Miners' Strike, 1984-1985]

- (a) What does Source A show you about the Miners' Strike of 1984-1985? [2]

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(b) Describe the effects of **one** industrial conflict in Wales in the early twentieth century.

[4]

(You should choose either Penrhyn, Tonypandy or Llanelli.)

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Look at these two sources about changes in rural Wales and answer the question that follows.

Source B

From the 1950s, many small, unprofitable farms have been merged into larger units and many families have moved away from rural areas to look for work and better opportunities.

[From a school history textbook]

Source C



[A modern photograph of South Caernarfon Creamery, one of many farming co-operatives in north-west Wales, which now has over 200 members]

- (c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain why the rural economy in Wales has changed since the 1950s. [6]

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- (d) How important has the growth of the service industry been for job opportunities in Wales in the second half of the twentieth century? [8]

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END OF QUESTION 2

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3. This question is about pressures on Welsh culture and society.

[20]

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Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A

The most popular programmes on S4C	
Programme	Number of Viewers
<i>Pobol y Cwm</i> (Soap opera)	233,000
<i>Y Clwb Rygbi</i> (Sport)	74,000
<i>Y Brodyr Bach</i> (Comedy)	63,000
<i>Cerddwn Ymlaen</i> (Drama)	62,000
<i>Sion a Sian</i> (Quiz show)	54,000
<i>Newyddion</i> (News)	52,000
<i>Noson Lawen</i> (Variety)	52,000
<i>Sgorio</i> (Sport)	50,000

[Official viewing figures for S4C for the week ending 11 October 1998]

(a) What does Source A tell you about S4C?

[2]

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- (b) Describe how depopulation and inward migration affected the way of life in rural Wales in the twentieth century. [4]

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Look at these two sources about education in Wales and answer the question that follows.

Source B



[Some of the first pupils to attend Ysgol Glan Clwyd, the first Welsh medium secondary school which opened in Rhyl in 1956]

Source C

In 2006 nearly a quarter of primary and secondary schoolchildren in Wales were taught through the medium of Welsh. There has also been a big increase in Welsh nursery places and Welsh medium college courses.

[From a school history textbook]

- (c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain why there was a growth in Welsh medium education in the second half of the twentieth century. [6]

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SECTION B

*Answer **one** question only from this section.*

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

Either,

4. How far did Welsh politics change between 1900 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*The period of the Liberal supremacy
The growth of the Labour Party
The growth of Plaid Cymru
The move towards Devolution
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

5. Was the decline in heavy industry the main change in employment in Wales between 1900 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*The rise and decline of heavy industry
Changes in rural areas
Increased job opportunities for women
The growth of the service economy
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

6. How far did the traditional Welsh way of life change between 1900 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*New forms of entertainment
The effects of the Second World War
The growth of mass media
The development of Welsh medium education and the Urdd movement
and any other relevant factors.*

You may only answer one question from Section B.

