

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0

**GCSE**

4283/01

HISTORY

**UNIT 2: Developments in sport, leisure and tourism
in Wales and England, c. 1900 to the present day**

P.M. MONDAY, 2 June 2014

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	25	
2.	15	
3.	10	
SPaG	3	
Total	53	

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010001**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are question 1(e) and question 3.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3.

Answer all questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is an enquiry into the growth and development of sport since 1900.

[25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A



[A photograph of the Wimbledon women's tennis final (1928)]

(a) What does Source A show you about sport in the early twentieth century?

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Source B

By the beginning of the twentieth century a shorter working week led to an increase in leisure time, which was accompanied by an increase in disposable income. This enabled the working classes to take advantage of a widening range of recreational activities including spectator sport. Cheap railway travel allowed supporters to attend away games and matches.

[From a history website]

- (b) Use the information in Source B and your own knowledge to explain why spectator sport grew in the early twentieth century. [4]

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Source C

Until Daley Thompson arrived on the scene, his event, the decathlon, was one of the least popular spectator events in athletics. Thompson changed all that with his energy and style. He made each element of the decathlon a drama in itself. He won two Olympic gold medals in 1980 and 1984. He even won BBC Sports Personality of the Year in 1982.

[From a website set up in 2003 to celebrate the achievements of British sporting heroes such as Daley Thompson]

- (c) How far does Source C support the view that sporting heroes have been important for the growing popularity of sport in the twentieth century? [5]

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I was seventeen when England beat West Germany 4-2 to win the World Cup. My whole family watched it on live TV except my dad. He told me later that at half time the high street was deserted and he could have driven down it at 70mph if he wanted. I have never seen since that day the English public so emotional. Everyone except my dad seemed to have seen the game. Strangers hugged me in the street, everyone was ecstatic, people were crying with joy.

(d) How useful is Source D to an historian studying the impact of live TV coverage on sport in the later twentieth century? [6]

[Explain your answer using the source and your own knowledge]

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END OF QUESTION 1

QUESTION 2Examiner
only**This question is about popular entertainment since 1900.****[15]****(a)** Describe the appeal of radio in the 1920s and 1930s.**[4]**

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- (b) Explain why cinema declined as a form of mass entertainment in the 1960s and 1970s. [5]

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- (c) How important have new forms of entertainment technology been in the development of mass entertainment since 1980? [6]

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END OF QUESTION 2

