4373 040001

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number	
Other Names		0	

# GCSE



# 4373/04

# HISTORY UNIT 3: OUTLINE STUDY The Development of Wales, 1900-2000

TUESDAY, 20 JUNE 2017 - MORNING

1 hour 15 minutes

Questions answered	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
Question	20	
Question	20	
Question	12	
SPaG	3	
Total	55	

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer two questions from Section A and one question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, and if this is not sufficient use a pink 4-page continuation booklet. Write your name on the front of the continuation booklet and indicate clearly the number(s) of the questions you answer. Put the continuation booklet inside this booklet.

#### **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to your chosen question in Section B.

# **BLANK PAGE**

2

	SECTION A	Examiner only
	Answer <b>two</b> questions from this section.	
1.	This question is focused on changes in Welsh political life between 1900 and 2000. [20]	
	(a) Describe the devolution referendum of 1997. [5]	
		4373

3

Look at these two sources about the growth of Plaid Cymru and answer the question that follows.

#### Source A

Political Party	Number of MPs
Labour	28
Conservative	6
Liberal	2
Plaid Cymru	0

[1964 General Election result in Wales]

#### Source B



[Plaid Cymru MPs following their victory in the October 1974 General Election]

www.xtrapapers.	com
-----------------	-----

(b)	Explain why Plaid Cymru became more popular by 1974. [7]	Examiner only
	In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.	<u>,</u>
·····		
••••••		
·····		
		4373

5

(C)	How important was the Second World War in the growth of the Labour Party in Wales? [8]	Examine only
••••••		
·····		
<u>.</u>		
•••••		
·····		
<b>.</b>		
••••••		
·····		
•••••		
<b>.</b>		
••••••		
••••••		
·····		
		20

6

#### **END OF QUESTION 1**

This 2000	question is focused on the changing patterns of work in Wales between 1900 and [20]	Exami only
(a)	Describe the contribution of National Parks to the Welsh tourist industry in the second half of the twentieth century. [5]	F
·····		
••••••		
•••••		

7

(4373-04)

Look at these two sources about work in South Wales and answer the question that follows.

#### Source A

From the mid 1920s there had been a sharp decline in the South Wales coal industry. In the face of cheaper foreign coal and the increased use of oil, mine owners had forced the coalminers to work longer hours for less pay. Before 1939 there was huge unemployment in the Rhondda.

[From a history textbook]

#### Source B



[A photograph showing how the government took over the coal industry in 1947]

4373 040009

(b)	Explain why changes in industry were popular with workers in Wales after 1947. [7]	Examiner only
	In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.	
•••••		4373
•••••		

9

Turn over.

(C)	How important has light industry been for employment in Wales in the second half of the twentieth century? [8]	Examine only
<b>.</b>		
••••••		
<u>.</u>		
·····		
<u>.</u>		
<u>.</u>		
•••••		
•••••		
<b>.</b>		

10

#### **END OF QUESTION 2**

20

This cent	question is focused on the pressures on Welsh culture and society in the twentieth ury.
(a)	Describe the work of the Welsh Language Board in the second half of the twentieth century. [5]

Look at these two sources about young people's leisure interests in the 1950s and 1960s in Wales and answer the question that follows.

#### Source A



[A choir competing in the Urdd National Eisteddfod in the 1950s]

#### Source B



[The Beatles appearing on ITV's Friday evening pop music programme 'Ready, Steady, Go!' in 1964]

13

(b)	Explain why traditional Welsh culture and language was under threat in the early 1960s. [7]	Examine only
	In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.	
·····		
••••••		
••••••		
·····		

	14	
(c)	How much of an effect did the Second World War have on Welsh culture? [8]	Examiner only
······		
·····		
·····		
·····		

### **END OF QUESTION 3**

20

# **BLANK PAGE**

#### **SECTION B**

#### Answer one question only from this section.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

#### Either,

4. To what extent was the move towards devolution the most important development in Welsh politics in the twentieth century? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

The move towards devolution The support for the Labour Party The growth of Plaid Cymru and any other relevant factors.

#### Or,

5. To what extent were changes to the rural economy the most important development in the Welsh economy in the twentieth century? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

The changes in the rural economy The rise and decline of heavy industry The growth of the service sector and any other relevant factors.

#### Or,

6. Was the contribution of Urdd Gobaith Cymru the most significant factor in Wales retaining its language and culture in the twentieth century? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

The Urdd movement The 'modernisation' of traditional values and culture The development of Welsh medium and bilingual education and any other relevant factors.

#### You may only answer one question from Section B.

	Examiner only
Number of the question chosen in Section B:	

17

SPaG 3

E	Examiner only
·····	]
	12

18

### END OF PAPER

19
----

For continuation only.	
If you use this space, indicate clearly which question(s) you are continuing to answer.	
	•
	•
	-
	•
	-