

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0


GCSE – LEGACY

4373/02


HISTORY
UNIT 3: OUTLINE STUDY
Developing Relations in Palestine, Israel and the Middle East, 1919-2000

TUESDAY, 12 JUNE 2018 – AFTERNOON

1 hour 15 minutes

Questions answered	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
Question	20	
Question	20	
Question	12	
SPaG	3	
Total	55	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, and if this is not sufficient use a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to your chosen question in Section B.

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SECTION A

Answer two questions from this section.

1. This question is focused on the main political developments in Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000. [20]

(a) Outline Jewish and Arab claims to Palestine. [5]

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Look at these two sources about the government of Palestine and answer the question that follows.

Source A

In 1917 British troops entered Jerusalem, the capital of Palestine, driving out the Turks.
In 1922 the League of Nations gave Britain the mandate to govern Palestine.

[From a school textbook]

Source B



[A photograph of David Ben Gurion declaring the state of Israel in 1948]

Examiner
only

- (b) Explain why responsibility for the government of Palestine changed between 1922 and 1948. [7]

In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.

2. This question is focused on changing life for the people of Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000. [20]

(a) Describe the aims of Zionism.

[5]

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Look at these two sources about the lives of Israeli Jews and answer the question that follows.

Source A

Living collectively in the countryside was simply the safest way to live in a hostile land. Labourers dreamed of working together, building up the land.

[From a website describing the kibbutz lifestyle in the 1940s]

Source B



[A photograph of a street in the Israeli city of Tel Aviv in the 1960s]

[7]

Examiner
only

In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.

3. This question is focused on conflict in the Middle East between 1919 and 2000. [20]

(a) Outline the role of the USA in the Middle East peace-making process after 1973. [5]

Examiner
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Look at these two sources about British difficulties in ruling Palestine and answer the question that follows.

Source A

Britain will be responsible for securing a Jewish national home. It will also be responsible for safeguarding the rights of all inhabitants of Palestine, no matter what their race or religion.

[From the League of Nations Mandate for Palestine 1922]

Source B

There is no common ground between the Jews and the Arabs. They do not want a shared state. Neither side is willing to compromise.

[From the Peel Commission Report into Palestine in 1937]

(b) Explain why British policy in Palestine had changed by 1937.

[7]

Examiner
only

In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.

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SECTION B

*Answer **one** question only from this section.*

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

Either,

4. What have been the most significant political developments in Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*The establishment of the state of Israel
Obstacles to peace
Attempts to secure peace
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

5. To what extent did life for the people of Palestine and Israel change between 1919 and 2000? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*Developments in Israeli and Palestinian society
Life in the occupied territories
Changing relations between Arabs and Jews
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

6. What were the most significant developments in the conflict in the Middle East between 1919 and 2000? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*The difficulties of establishing British rule in Palestine
The changing roles of Jews and Arabs in major conflicts
Attempts to create a lasting peace in the area
and any other relevant factors.*

You may only answer one question from Section B.

