

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0

**GCSE**

4373/02

**HISTORY****UNIT 3: OUTLINE STUDY****Developing Relations in Palestine, Israel and the Middle East, 1919-2000**

TUESDAY 20 JUNE 2017 – MORNING

1 hour 15 minutes

Questions answered	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
Question	20	
Question	20	
Question	12	
SPaG	3	
Total	55	

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020001**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, and if this is not sufficient use a pink 4-page continuation booklet. Write your name on the front of the continuation booklet and indicate clearly the number(s) of the questions you answer. Put the continuation booklet inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to your chosen question in Section B.

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SECTION A

Answer two questions from this section.

- 1. This question is focused on the main political developments in Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000. [20]**

- (a) Describe the UN Partition Plan of 1947. [5]

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Look at these two sources about Jewish immigration to Palestine and answer the question that follows.

Source A

When Winston Churchill, a government minister, visited Palestine in 1921, a group of Arab leaders asked him to stop Jewish immigration. He replied; "You ask me to reject the Balfour Declaration and stop immigration. This is not in my power and it is not my wish."

[From a school textbook]

Source B

For the next five years a limit of 10,000 Jewish immigrants will be allowed..... after five years no further Jewish immigration will be permitted unless the Arabs are prepared to agree to it.

[From a British Government Report of 1939]

Examiner
only

2. This question is focused on changing life for the people of Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000. [20]

(a) Describe the Palestinian Intifada, 1987-1993. [5]

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Look at these two sources about the differing lives of Israelis and Palestinian Arabs and answer the question that follows.

Source A

By the end of the 1950s, Israel had made great strides in creating an advanced, industrialised nation. Improvements and modernisation were made in every sector. Living standards improved considerably and, on average, incomes doubled.

[From a school textbook]

Source B



[A Palestinian refugee camp in the 1950s]

(c) How significant was defeat in the Six Day War in affecting the lives of Palestinian Arabs? [8]

Examiner only

Dotted lines for writing answer.

END OF QUESTION 2

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Examiner
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3. This question is focused on conflict in the Middle East between 1919 and 2000. [20]

(a) Describe the British Mandate of Palestine. [5]

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Look at these two sources about superpower involvement in the Middle East and answer the question that follows.

Source A

In 1967, the USSR supplied arms to Egypt and Syria worth \$4 billion. As a result the American government increased arms exports to Israel on a massive scale in order to counter the Soviet threat.

[From a school textbook]

Source B

Towards the end of the 1980s, relations between the USA and the USSR changed. Soviet involvement in the Middle East faded and the United States no longer felt it had to support Israel in order to maintain its influence in the region.

[From a school textbook]

Examiner
only

(b) Explain why the involvement of the USA and USSR in the Middle East changed between 1967 and the end of the 1980s. [7]

In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.

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SECTION B

Answer **one** question only from this section.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

Either,

4. To what extent did Palestine and Israel change politically between 1919 and 2000? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*The establishment of the state of Israel
Obstacles to peace
Attempts to secure peace
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

5. How far did Jewish and Palestinian society develop between 1919 and 2000? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*Developments in Israeli and Palestinian society
Life in the occupied territories
Changing relations between Arabs and Jews
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

6. What have been the most significant factors in causing conflict in the Middle East between 1919 and 2000? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*The difficulties of establishing British rule in Palestine
The changing roles of Jews and Arabs in major conflicts
Attempts to create a lasting peace in the area
and any other relevant factors.*

You may only answer one question from Section B.

Examiner only

Number of the question chosen in Section B:

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END OF PAPER

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SPaG 3

