



GCSE – **NEW**

C990U20-1A



**LATIN – Component 2**  
**Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)**

THURSDAY, 17 MAY 2018 – AFTERNOON

**RESOURCE BOOKLET**

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This is the official WJEC Resource Booklet  
for use in the GCSE examination in Latin.

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## Eduqas Latin GCSE

### Prescribed material for Component 2: Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

#### *Theme A: A Day at the Races*

This is the official examination text  
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2018-2020)

### ***Theme A: A Day at the Races***

Candidates are expected to be familiar with the following aspects of Roman chariot-racing:

- the layout and features of the Circus Maximus;
- the number of participants, their organisation, technique and equipment;
- the number and length of the races, the start, the rewards for winners.

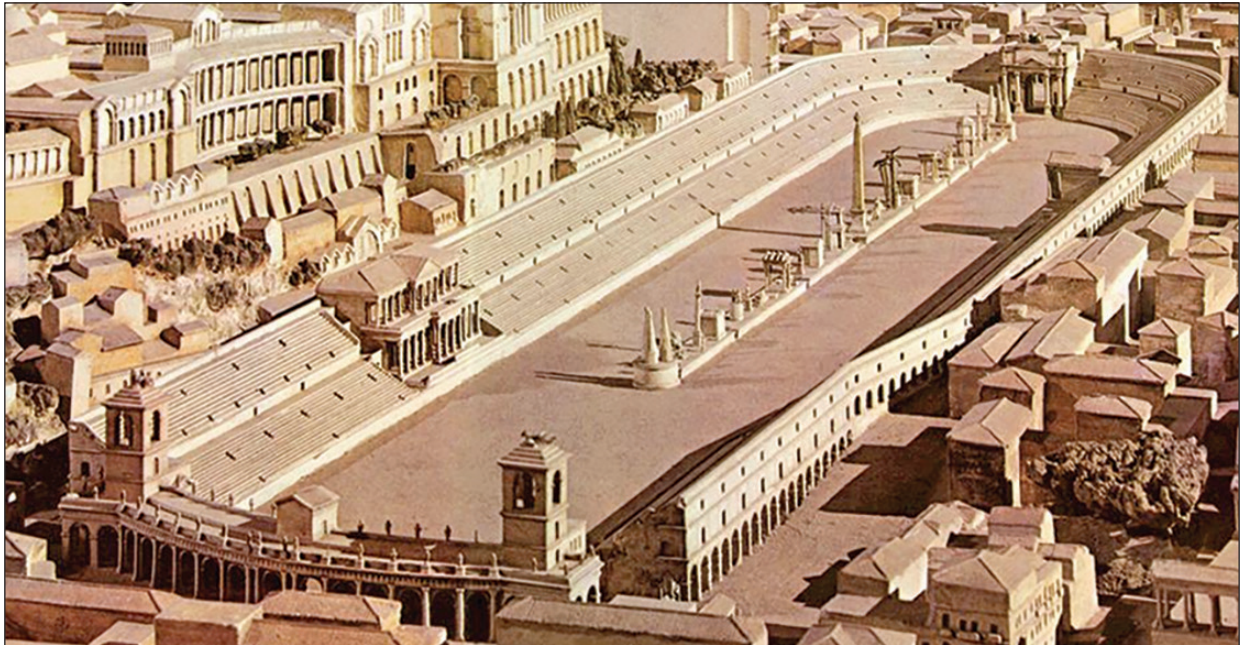
Candidates should study the following pictures, one or more of which will be used as a basis for questions in each question paper.

**Picture 1**



Four teams

Picture 2



Model of the Circus Maximus

Picture 3



The *spina*

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Picture 4



Preparing to turn at the *meta*

Picture 5



A crash

Picture 6



The winner

**Ovid, *A good day at the Circus***  
(*Amores* 3.2)

non ego nobilium sedeo studiosus equorum; cui tamen ipsa faves, vincat ut ille, precor. ut loquerer tecum veni, tecumque sederem, ne tibi non notus, quem facis, esset amor.	
tu cursus spectas, ego te: spectemus uterque quod iuvat atque oculos pascat uterque suos.	5
o, cuicumque faves, felix agitator equorum! ergo illi curae contigit esse tuae?	
hoc mihi contingat, sacro de carcere missis insistam forti mente vehendus equis	10
et modo lora dabo, modo verberare terga notabo, nunc stringam metas interiore rota; si mihi currenti fueris conspecta, morabor, deque meis manibus lora remissa fluent.	
maxima iam vacuo praetor spectacula Circo quadriiugos aequo carcere misit equos.	15
cui studeas, video; vincet, cuicumque favebis: quid cupias, ipsi scire videntur equi. me miserum, metam spatioso circuit orbe; quid facis? admoto proxumus axe subit.	20
quid facis, infelix? perdis bona vota puellae; tende, precor, valida lora sinistra manu. favimus ignavo. sed enim revocate, Quirites, et date iactatis undique signa togis.	
en, revocant; ac, ne turbet toga mota capillos, in nostros abdas te licet usque sinus.	25
iamque patent iterum reserato carcere postes, evolat admissis discolor agmen equis. nunc saltem supera spatioque insurge patenti: sint mea, sint dominae fac rata vota meae.	30
sunt dominae rata vota meae, mea vota supersunt; ille tenet palmam, palma petenda mea est.	



**Martial, *Lament for a dead charioteer***  
(*Epigrams* 10.50)

frangat Idumaeas tristis Victoria palmas,  
 plange, Favor, saeva pectora nuda manu;  
 mutet Honor cultus, et iniquis munera flammis  
 mitte coronatas, Gloria maesta, comas.  
 heu facinus! prima fraudatus, Scorpe, iuventa  
 occidis et nigros tam cito iungis equos.  
 curribus illa tuis semper properata brevisque  
 cur fuit et vitae tam prope meta tuae?

**Pliny, *Not at the races***  
(*Letters* 9.6)

omne hoc tempus inter pugillares ac libellos iucundissima  
 quiete transmisi. 'quemadmodum' inquis 'in urbe potuisti?'  
 circenses erant, quo genere spectaculi ne levissime quidem  
 teneor. nihil novum nihil varium, nihil quod non semel  
 spectasse sufficiat. quo magis miror tot milia virorum tam  
 pueriliter identidem cupere currentes equos, insistentes  
 curribus homines videre. si tamen aut velocitate equorum aut  
 hominum arte traherentur, esset ratio non nulla; nunc favent  
 panno, pannum amant, et si in ipso cursu medioque certamine  
 hic color illuc ille huc transferatur, studium favorque transibit,  
 et repente agitadores illos equos illos, quos procul noscitant,  
 quorum clamitant nomina relinquent. tanta gratia tanta  
 auctoritas in una vilissima tunica, mitto apud vulgus, quod  
 vilius tunica, sed apud quosdam graves homines; quos ego  
 cum recordor, in re inani frigida assidua, tam insatiabiliter  
 desiderare, capio aliquam voluptatem, quod hac voluptate non  
 capior. ac per hos dies libentissime otium meum in litteris  
 colloco, quos illi otiosissimis occupationibus perdunt.

**Juvenal, *The crowd in the Circus***  
 (Satire 11, lines 197-204)

totam hodie Romam circus capit, et fragor aurem  
 percutit, eventum viridis quo colligo panni.  
 nam si deficeret, maestam attonitamque videres  
 hanc urbem veluti Cannarum in pulvere victis  
 consulibus. spectent iuvenes, quos clamor et audax  
 sponso, quos cultae decet adsedis puellae:  
 nostra bibat vernum contracta cuticula solem  
 effugiatque togam.

5

**Suetonius, *Caligula's favourite racehorse***  
 (Caligula 55)

prasinae factioni ita addictus et deditus, ut assidue in stabulo  
 cenaret et maneret, agitatori Eutycho comisatione quadam in  
 apophoretis vicies sestertium contulit. pridie circenses, ne  
 Incitatus equus inquietaretur, silentium vicinia per milites  
 indicere solebat. ei praeter equile marmoreum et praesaepe  
 eburneum praeterque tegumenta purpurea ac monilia e  
 gemmis facta domum et familiam et supellectilem dedit, ut  
 hospites nomine eius invitati eleganter acciperentur;  
 consulatum etiam traditur ei destinasse.

5

**Suetonius, *Nero's passion for chariot-racing*  
(Nero 22)**

equorum studio vel praecipue ab ineunte aetate flagavit plurimusque illi sermo, quamquam vetaretur, de circensibus erat; et quondam tractum prasinum agitatore inter condiscipulos querens, obiurgante paedagogo, de Hectore se loqui ementitus est. sed cum inter initia imperii eburneis quadrigis cotidie in abaco luderet, ad omnes etiam minimos circenses e secessu commeabat, primo clam, deinde palam, ut nemini dubium esset eo die utique affuturum. neque dissimulabat velle se palmarum numerum ampliari; quare spectaculum multiplicatis missibus in serum protrahebatur, ne dominis quidem iam factionum dignantibus nisi ad totius diei cursum greges ducere. mox et ipse aurigare atque etiam spectari saepius voluit positoque in hortis inter servitia et sordidam plebem rudimento universorum se oculis in Circo Maximo praebuit, aliquo liberto mittente mappam unde magistratus solent.

5

10

15

**Virgil, A boat race**  
(Aeneid 5, lines 139-159)

Four boats compete in the race:

the **Pristis**, commanded by Mnestheus

the **Chimaera**, commanded by Gyas

the **Centaur**, commanded by Sergestus

the **Scylla**, commanded by Cloanthus.

The aim is to make one circuit of a rock far out to sea, which acts like the meta in the Circus.

inde ubi clara dedit sonitum tuba, finibus omnes  
(haud mora) prosiluere suis; ferit aethera clamor  
nauticus, adductis spumant freta versa lacertis.  
infindunt pariter sulcos, totumque dehiscit  
convulsum remis rostrisque tridentibus aequor. 5  
non tam praecipites biiugo certamine campum  
corripuere ruuntque effusi carcere currus,  
nec sic immissis aurigae undantia lora  
concussere iugis pronique in verbera pendent.  
tum plausu fremituque virum studiisque faventum 10  
consonat omne nemus, vocemque inclusa volutant  
litora, pulsati colles clamore resultant.  
effugit ante alios primisque elabitur undis  
turbam inter fremitumque Gyas; quem deinde Cloanthus  
consequitur, melior remis, sed pondere pinus 15  
tarda tenet. post hos aequo discrimine Pristis  
Centaurusque locum tendunt superare priorem;  
et nunc Pristis habet, nunc victam praeterit ingens  
Centaurus, nunc una ambae iunctisque feruntur  
frontibus et longa sulcant vada salsa carina. 20

*Gyas is first to reach the rock, but his helmsman takes such a wide course round the rock that Gyas becomes angry and throws him overboard – thus allowing the Scylla to take the lead. Far behind them, the Pristis and the Centaur are battling for third place. However, Sergestus steers the Centaur too close to the rock and the boat is so badly damaged that he has to drop out of the race. Mnestheus in the Pristis then seizes his chance to close the gap on the other two boats.*

(Lines 223-243)

inde Gyan ipsamque ingenti mole Chimaeram consequitur; cedit, quoniam spoliata magistro est. solus iamque ipso superest in fine Cloanthus, quem petit et summis adnixus viribus urget.	
tum vero ingeminat clamor cunctique sequentem instigant studiis, resonatque fragoribus aether. hi proprium decus et partum indignantur honorem ni teneant, vitamque volunt pro laude pacisci; hos successus alit: possunt, quia posse videntur.	25
et fors aequatis cepissent praemia rostris, ni palmas ponto tendens utrasque Cloanthus fudissetque preces divosque in vota vocasset: 'di, quibus imperium est pelagi, quorum aequora curro, vobis laetus ego hoc candentem in litore taurum constituam ante aras voti reus, extaque salsos proiciam in fluctus et vina liquentia fundam.'	30
dixit, eumque imis sub fluctibus audiit omnis Nereidum Phorcique chorus Panopeaque virgo, et pater ipse manu magna Portunus euntem impulit: illa Noto citius volucrique sagitta ad terram fugit et portu se condidit alto.	35 40

List of abbreviations used

<b>abl.</b>	ablative
<b>acc.</b>	accusative
<b>dat.</b>	dative
<b>f.</b>	feminine
<b>m.</b>	masculine
<b>n.</b>	neuter
<b>pl.</b>	plural

## A

**ab + abl.** - from, by  
**abacus, abacī, m.** - board  
**abdō, abdere, abdidī, abditus** - shelter  
**ac** - and  
**accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus** - welcome  
**ad + acc.** - at, to  
**addictus, addicta, addictum** - obsessed  
**addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus** - draw up, pull towards  
**admittō,mittere, admīsī, admissus** - release  
**admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus** - move near  
**adnitor, adnītī, adnīxus sum** - strain  
**adsidēo, adsidēre, adsidēdī** - sit beside  
**adsum, adesse, adfuī** - be present  
**aequātus, aequāta, aequātum** - side by side  
**aequor, aequoris, n.** - sea, surface of the sea, waves, waters  
**aequus, aequa, aequum** - equal, level  
**aetās, aetātis, f.** - age  
**aethēr, aetheris, m.** - sky  
**agitātor, agitātōris, m.** - charioteer, driver  
**agmen, agminis, n.** - crowd  
**aliquī, aliqua, aliquod** - a certain, some  
**alius, alia, aliud** - other  
**alō, alere, aluī, altus** - encourage  
**altus, alta, altum** - deep, high  
**ambō, ambae, ambō** - both  
**amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus** - love  
**amor, amoris, m.** - love  
**ampliō, ampliāre, ampliāvī, ampliātus** - increase  
**ante + acc.** - before, in front of  
**apophorēta, apophorētōrum, n.pl.** - presents  
**apud + acc.** - among  
**āra, ārae, f.** - altar  
**ars, artis, f.** - skill  
**assiduē** - regularly  
**assiduus, assidua, assiduum** - never-ending  
**atque** - and  
**attonitus, attonita, attonitum** - astonished  
**auctōritās, auctōritātis, f.** - power  
**audāx, gen. audācis** - daring  
**audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus** - hear  
**aurīga, aurīgae, m.** - charioteer  
**aurīgō, aurīgāre, aurīgāvī, aurīgātus** - be a charioteer  
**auris, auris, f.** - ear  
**aut** - or  
**aut ... aut** - either ... or  
**axis, axis, m.** - chariot

## B

**bibō, bibere, bibī** - absorb  
**biiugus, biiuga, biiugum** - two-horse  
**bonus, bona, bonum** - good  
**brevis, breve** - short

## C

**campus, campī, m.** - field  
**candēns, gen. candentis** - snow-white  
**Cannae, Cannārum, f.pl.** - Cannae, a village in Apulia, where Hannibal defeated the Romans  
**capillī, capillōrum, m.pl.** - hair  
**capiō, capere, cēpī, captus** - hold, take  
**carcer, carceris, m.** - starting-gate  
**carīna, carīnae, f.** - keel  
**cēdō, cēdere, cessī** - give way  
**cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī, cēnātus** - have dinner  
**Centaurus, Centaurī, m.** - Centaurus (the name of Sergestus' boat)  
**certāmen, certāminis, n.** - competition, race  
**Chimaera, Chimaerae, f.** - Chimaera (the name of Gyas' boat)  
**chorus, chorī, m.** - choir, chorus  
**circēnsēs, circēnsium, m.pl.** - games in the circus  
**circueō, circuīre, circuīrcircuīvī, circuītus** - go round  
**circus, circī, m.** - circus, stadium  
**Circus Maximus, m.** - the Circus Maximus (stadium at Rome)  
**cito** - quickly, soon  
**clam** - secretly  
**clāmitō, clāmitāre, clāmitāvī, clāmitātus** - shout out  
**clāmor, clāmōris, m.** - shout, uproar  
**clārus, clāra, clārum** - loud  
**Cloanthus, Cloanthī, m.** - Cloanthus  
**colligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus** - understand  
**collis, collis, m.** - hill  
**collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus** - spend  
**color, colōris, m.** - colour  
**coma, comae, f.** - hair  
**cōmisātiō, cōmisātiōnis, f.** - party  
**commeō, commeāre, commeāvī, commeātus** - travel  
**concutiō, concutere, concussī, concussus** - shake violently  
**condiscipulus, condiscipulī, m.** - classmate  
**condō, condere, condidī, conditus** - anchor  
**cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātus** - give  
**cōnsequor, cōnsequī, cōnsecūtus sum** - chase, chase after  
**cōnsonō, cōnsonāre, cōnsonuī** - resound  
**cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspexī, cōnspēctus** - catch sight of  
**cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitutus** - set up, place  
**cōnsul, cōnsulis, m.** - consul  
**cōnsulātus, cōnsulātūs, m.** - consulship  
**contingō, contingere, contigī, contāctus** - happen  
**contractus, contracta, contractum** - wrinkled  
**convellō, convellere, convellī, convulsus** - tear apart  
**corōnō, corōnāre, corōnāvī, corōnātus** - crown  
**corripiō, corripere, corripuī, correptus** - tear across  
**cōtīdiē** - every day  
**cultus, culta, cultum** - stylish  
**cultus, cultūs, m.** - clothes  
**cum** - although, when  
**cūctus, cūncta, cūnctum** - all  
**cupiō, cupere, cupīī/cupīvī, cupītus** - want  
**cūr?** - why?

cūra, cūrae, f. - attention  
 currō, currere, cucurrī, cursus - run, race  
 currus, currūs, m. - chariot  
 cursus, cursūs, m. - course, race, track  
 cutīcula, cutīculae, f. - skin

## D

dē + abl. - about, down from, from  
 decet, decēre, decuit - it is right  
 decus, decoris, n. - glory  
 dēditus, dēdita, dēditum - dedicated  
 dēficiō, dēficere, dēfēcī, dēfectus - lose  
 dehīscō, dehiscere, dehīvī - split open  
 deinde - then  
 dēsīdō, dēsīdere, dēsēdī - sit idly  
 dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus - plan  
 deus, deī, m. - god  
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - say, speak  
 diēs, diēī, m. - day  
 dignor, dignārī, dignātus sum - consider worthwhile  
 discolor, discoloris - with different colours  
 discrimen, discriminis, n. - distance  
 dissimulō, dissimulāre, dissimulāvī, dissimulātus - disguise  
 dīvus, dīvī, m. - god  
 dō, dare, dedī, datus - give, relax  
 domina, dominae, f. - mistress  
 dominus, dominī, m. - manager  
 domus, domūs, f. - house  
 dubium, dubīī, n. - doubt  
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - bring

## E

ē + abl. - from, out of  
 eburneus, eburnea, eburneum - of ivory  
 effugiō, effugere, effūgī - escape, speed forward  
 effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus - let go  
 ego, meī - I, me  
 ēlābor, ēlābī, ēlāpsus sum - glide ahead  
 ēleganter - stylishly  
 ēmentior, ēmentīrī, ēmentītus sum - pretend  
 ēn - see! look!  
 enim - really  
 eō, ire, īī - go  
 equīle, equīlis, n. - stable  
 equus, equī, m. - horse  
 ergō - for that reason  
 et - also, and, even  
 etiam - also, even  
 Eutyclus, Eutychnī, m. - Eutyclus  
 ēventus, ēventūs, m. - victory  
 ēvolō, ēvolāre, ēvolāvī, ēvolātus - rush off  
 exta, extōrum, n.pl. - entrails

## F

facinus, facinoris, n. - outrage  
 faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - cause, do, make  
 factiō, factiōnis, f. - team  
 familia, familiae, f. - household of slaves  
 faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautus + dat. - back, support  
 Favor, Favōris, m. - Favour  
 favor, favōris, m. - support  
 fēlix, gen. fēlicis - lucky  
 feriō, ferīre, ferīvī, ferītum - strike  
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - carry  
 finis, finis, m. - end, starting position  
 flagrō, flagrāre, flagrāvī, flagrātus - be excited  
 flamma, flammae, f. - flame  
 flūctus, flūctūs, m. - wave  
 fluō, fluere, flūxī, flūxus - drop  
 fors - perhaps  
 fortis, forte - brave  
 fragor, fragōris, m. - noise, roar  
 frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus - break  
 fraudō, fraudāre, fraudāvī, fraudātus - cheat  
 fremitus, fremitūs, m. - noise, roar  
 fretum, fretī, n. - sea  
 frīgidus, frīgida, frīgidum - boring  
 frōns, frontis, f. - prow  
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī - speed  
 fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsus - pour out

## G

gemma, gemmae, f. - jewel  
 genus, generis, n. - kind  
 Glōria, Glōriae, f. - Glory  
 grātia, grātiaē, f. - attraction  
 gravis, grave - respectable  
 grex, gregis, m. - team  
 Gyās, Gyae, m. - Gyas

## H

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus - have  
 haud - not  
 Hector, Hectoris, m. - Hector, husband of Andromache, son  
 of Priam and Hecuba  
 heu - oh! alas! (exclamation of grief or pain)  
 hic, haec, hoc - that, this  
 hodiē - today  
 homō, hominis, m. - man  
 Honor, Honōris, m. - Honour  
 honor, honōris, m. - honour  
 hortus, hortī, m. - garden  
 hospes, hospitis, m. - guest  
 hūc - here, to this place



## I

**iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus** - wave  
**iam** - now  
**identidem** - again and again  
**Idūmaeus, Idūmaea, Idūmaeum** - Idumean, Judean (Judea was a Roman province, and the source of fine palms)  
**ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum** - slow  
**ille, illa, illud** - he, she, that, that one  
**illūc** - there, to that place  
**immittō, immittere, immīsī, immissus** - let loose  
**impellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus** - push  
**imperium, imperī, n.** - power, reign, rule  
**īmus, īma, īmum** - deep  
**in + acc.** - into, onto  
**in + abl.** - in, on  
**inānis, ināne** - pointless  
**Incitātus, Incitātī, m.** - *Incitus*, meaning 'swift, rapid', the name of a horse  
**inclūdō, inclūdere, inclūsī, inclūsus** - enclose  
**inde** - then  
**indīcō, indicere, indīxī, indictus** - enforce  
**indignor, indignārī, indignātus sum** - feel shame  
**ineō, inīre, inīī/inīvī, inītus** - begin  
**īnfēlix, gen. infēlicis** - foolish  
**īnfindō, īnfindere, īnfidī, īnfissus** - cut  
**ingeminō, ingemināre, ingemināvī** - increase  
**ingēns, gen. ingentis** - huge  
**inīquus, inīqua, inīquum** - unkind  
**initium, initī, n.** - beginning  
**inter initia** - at the beginning  
**inquiētō, inquiētāre, inquiētāvī, inquiētātus** - disturb  
**inquis** - you say  
**īnsatiābiliter** - greedily  
**īnsistō, īnsistere, īnsitī** - stand on, urge on  
**īnstīgō, īnstīgāre, īnstīgāvī, īnstīgātus** - urge on  
**īnsurgō, īnsurgere, īnsurrēxī, īnsurrēctus** - move into  
**inter + acc.** - among, between, during  
**inter initia** - at the beginning  
**interior, interius** - inner  
**invītō, invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus** - invite  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - herself, himself, identical, itself; very  
**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; that  
**ita** - so  
**iterum** - again  
**iūcundus, iūcunda, iūcundum** - pleasant  
**iugum, iugī, n.** - pair of horses  
**iūnctus, iūncta, iūnctum** - side by side  
**iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctus** - harness  
**iuvenis, iuvenis, m.** - young man  
**iuventa, iuventae, f.** - youth  
**iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus** - please

## L

**lacertus, lacertī, m.** - arm, muscle  
**laetus, laeta, laetum** - happy  
**laus, laudis, f.** - fame  
**leviter** - slightly  
**libellus, libellī, m.** - book  
**libenter** - gladly  
**libertus, libertī, m.** - freedman  
**licet, licēre** - be allowed  
**liqueō, liquēre, liquī** - clear  
**litterae, litterārum, f.pl.** - writing  
**lītus, lītoris, n.** - sea-shore, shore  
**locus, locī, m.** - position  
**longus, longa, longum** - long  
**loquor, loquī, locūtus sum** - speak, talk  
**lōra, lōrōrum, n.pl.** - reins  
**lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus** - play

## M

**maestus, maesta, maestum** - sad, unhappy  
**magis** - more, rather  
**magister, magistrī, m.** - helmsman  
**magistrātus, magistrātūs, m.** - magistrate  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - great  
**maneō, manēre, mānsī** - stay  
**manus, manūs, f.** - hand  
**mappa, mappae, f.** - napkin, the cloth dropped as a signal to start a race in the circus  
**marmoreus, marmorea, marmoreum** - of marble  
**maximus, maxima, maximum** - greatest  
**Circus Maximus, m.** - the Circus Maximus (stadium at Rome)  
**medius, media, medium** - middle  
**melior, melius** - better  
**mēns, mentis, f.** - heart  
**mēta, mētae, f.** - turning post  
**meus, mea, meum** - mine, my  
**mīles, mīlitis, m.** - soldier  
**mīlia, n.** - thousands  
**minimus, minima, minimum** - insignificant  
**mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum** - be amazed  
**miser, misera, miserum** - miserable  
**missus, missūs, m.** - race  
**mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus** - dismiss, let go, release, throw  
**modo** - just, now  
**modo ... modo** - one moment ... the next moment  
**mōlēs, mōlis, f.** - bulk  
**monīle, monīlis, n.** - collar  
**mora, morae, f.** - delay  
**moror, morārī, morātus sum** - hesitate  
**moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus** - move  
**mox** - before long  
**multiplicō, multiplicāre, multiplicāvī, multiplicātus** - multiply  
**mūnus, mūneris, n.** - offering  
**mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus** - change

**N**

nam - for  
 nauticus, nautica, nauticum - made by the sailors  
 nē - not, so that...not  
 nec - and not, nor  
 nēmō, nēminis, m. - no one  
 nemus, nemoris, n. - wood  
 neque - and not, nor  
 Nērēis, Nērēidos, f. - sea nymph  
 nī - (= nisi) if... not  
 niger, nigra, nigrum - black  
 nihil, n. - nothing  
 nisi - unless  
 nōbilis, nōbile - well-bred  
 nōmen, nōminis, n. - name  
 nōn - not  
 nōscitō, nōscitāre, nōscitāvī, nōscitātus - know  
 noster, nostra, nostrum - my  
 notō, notāre, notāvī, notātus - mark  
 Notus, Notī, m. - South wind  
 nōtus, nōta, nōtum - known  
 novus, nova, novum - new  
 nūdus, nūda, nūdum - bare  
 nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - no  
 numerus, numerī, m. - number  
 nunc - as it is, now

**O**

ō - O!  
 obiurgō, obiurgāre, obiurgāvī, obiurgātus - tell off  
 occidō, occidere, occidī, occāsus - die  
 occupātiō, occupātiōnis, f. - activity  
 oculus, oculī, m. - eye  
 omnis, omne - all, every, the whole  
 orbis, orbis, m. - circle  
 ōtiōsus, ōtiōsa, ōtiōsum - lazy  
 ōtium, ōtī, n. - free time

**P**

pacīscor, pacīscī, pactus sum - exchange  
 paedagōgus, paedagōgī, m. - paedagogus (slave who accompanied a child to school)  
 palam - openly  
 palma, palmae, f. - hand, palm, palm (of victory), prize  
 pannus, pannī, m. - coloured tunic worn by charioteers  
 Panopēa, Panopēae, f. - Panopea (one of the sea nymphs)  
 pariō, parere, peperī, partus - gain  
 pariter - together  
 pāscō, pāscere, pāvī, pāstus - feast  
 pateō, patēre, patuī - be open  
 pater, patris, m. - father  
 pectus, pectoris, n. - chest  
 pelagus, pelagī, n. - sea

pendeō, pendēre, pependī - lean over  
 per + acc. - through, during  
 percutiō, percutere, percussī, percussus - strike  
 perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus - destroy, waste  
 petō, petere, petīvī, petītus - make for, win  
 Phorcus, Phorcī, m. - Phorcus (a sea god)  
 pīnus, pīnī, f. - pine tree i.e. boat (made from pine wood)  
 plangō, plangere, plānxī, plānctus - strike  
 plausus, plausūs, m. - applause  
 plēbs, plēbis, f. - common people  
 plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum - most  
 pondus, ponderis, n. - weight  
 pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus - arrange  
 pontus, pontī, m. - sea  
 Portūnus, Portūnī, m. - Portunus (god of harbours)  
 portus, portūs, m. - harbour  
 possum, posse, potuī - be able, can  
 post + acc. - after, behind  
 postis, postis, m. - gate  
 praebeō, praebēre, praebuī, praebitus - present  
 praeceps, praecipitis - fast  
 praecipuē - especially  
 praemium, praemī, n. - prize, reward  
 praesaepe, praesaepe, n. - manger  
 praeter + acc. - in addition to  
 praetereō, praeterīre, praeterī - overtake  
 praetor, praetōris, m. - a Roman magistrate, praetor  
 prasinus, prasina, prasinum - green  
 precor, precārī, precātus sum - beg, pray  
 prex, precis, f. - prayer  
 prīdiē - on the day before  
 prīmō - at first  
 prīmus, prīma, prīmum - earliest, first  
 prior, prius - better  
 Pristis, Pristis, f. - Pristis (the name of Mnestheus' boat)  
 prō + abl. - in return for  
 procul - from afar  
 prōiciō, prōicere, prōiēcī, prōiectus - cast (as an offering)  
 prōnus, prōna, prōnum - bending forward  
 prope + acc. - near  
 properō, properāre, properāvī, properātus - be quick  
 proprius, propria, proprium - one's own  
 prōsiliō, prōsilīre, prōsiluī - speed forward  
 prōtrahō, prōtrahere, prōtrāxī, prōtractus - extend  
 proximus, proxima, proximum - next  
 puella, puellae, f. - girl  
 puerīliter - childishly  
 pugillārēs, pugillārium, m.pl. - writing tablets  
 pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātus - strike  
 pulvis, pulveris, m. - dust  
 purpureus, purpurea, purpureum - purple

## Q

quadrigae, quadrigarum, f.pl. - chariot with four horses  
 quadriugus, quadriuga, quadriugum - in a team of four  
 quamquam - although  
 quare - and therefore  
 -que - and  
 quemadmodum? - how?  
 queror, queri, questus sum - complain  
 qui, quae, quod - which, who  
 quia - because  
 quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque - whoever  
 quidam, quaedam, quoddam - certain  
 quidem - even, indeed  
 quiēs, quiētis, f. - tranquillity  
 Quiritēs, Quiritum, m.pl. - citizens of Rome  
 quis? quid? - who? what?  
 quod - because, that  
 quondam - once  
 quoniam - since

## R

ratio, rationis, f. - reason  
 ratus, rata, ratum - confirmed  
 recordor, recordari, recordatus sum - think  
 relinquō, relinquere, reliqui, relictus - abandon  
 remittō, remittere, remisī, remissus - loosen  
 rēmus, rēmī, m. - crew, oar  
 repente - suddenly  
 rēs, rei, f. - business, thing  
 reserō, reserāre, reserāvī, reserātus - unlock  
 resonō, resonāre, resonāvī - resound  
 resultō, resultāre, resultāvī, resultātus - echo  
 reus, rei, m. - debtor  
 revocō, revocāre, revocāvī, revocātus - call back  
 Rōma, Rōmae, f. - Rome  
 rōstrum, rōstrī, n. - prow (of a ship)  
 rota, rotae, f. - wheel  
 rudimentum, rudimentī, n. - trial run  
 ruō, ruere, ruī - rush

## S

sacer, sacra, sacrum - sacred  
 saepe - frequently  
 saevus, saeva, saevum - cruel  
 sagitta, sagittae, f. - arrow  
 salsus, salsa, salsum - salty  
 saltem - at least  
 scio, scire, sciiscivi, scitus - know  
 Scorpūs, Scorpī, m. - Flavius Scorpūs, a famous charioteer  
 sē - herself, himself, themselves  
 sēcessus, sēcessūs, m. - country retreat  
 sed - but  
 sedeō, sedere, sēdī, sessus - sit

semel - once  
 semper - always  
 sequor, sequi, secutus sum - follow, pursue  
 sermō, sermōnis, m. - conversation  
 sērum, sēri, n. - late time  
 servitium, servitiī, n. - group of slaves  
 sēstertium, sēstertiī, n. - a hundred thousand sesterces  
 sī - if  
 sīc - in this way  
 signum, signī, n. - signal  
 silentium, silentiī, n. - silence  
 sinister, sinistra, sinistrum - left  
 sinus, sinūs, m. - arms  
 sōl, sōlis, m. - sun  
 soleō, solere, solitus sum - be accustomed, usually be  
 sōlus, sōla, solum - alone, on one's own, only  
 sonitus, sonitūs, m. - signal  
 sordidus, sordida, sordidum - dirty  
 spatiōsus, spatiōsa, spatiōsum - wide  
 spatium, spatii, n. - space  
 spectāculum, spectāculī, n. - show, spectacle  
 spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus - look (at), watch  
 spoliō, spoliāre, spoliāvī, spoliātus - deprive  
 spōnsiō, spōnsiōnis, f. - bet  
 spūmō, spūmare, spūmāvī - foam  
 stabulum, stabulī, n. - stable  
 stringō, stringere, strīnxī, strictus - scrape  
 studeō, studere, studui - support  
 studiōsus, studiōsa, studiōsum - be a fan of  
 studium, studiī, n. - cheer of support, enthusiasm, passion,  
 shout of support  
 sub + abl. - beneath, under  
 subeō, subire, subiī/subivī, subitus - approach  
 successus, successūs, m. - success  
 sufficiō, sufficere, suffēcī - be enough  
 sulcō, sulcāre, sulcāvī - plough through  
 sulcus, sulcī, m. - (watery) furrow  
 sum, esse, fui - be  
 summus, summa, summum - greatest  
 supellex, supellectilis, f. - furniture  
 superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus - gain, win  
 supersum, superesse, superfuī - be left, be still alive  
 suus, sua, suum - their, their own

## T

**tam** - so  
**tamen** - however  
**tantus, tanta, tantum** - such a great  
**tardus, tarda, tardum** - slow  
**taurus, taurī, m.** - bull  
**tegumentum, tegumentī, n.** - cloak  
**tempus, temporis, n.** - time  
**tendō, tendere, tetendī, tentus** - pull, stretch out, strain  
**teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus** - captivate, hold back, hold, keep  
**tergum, tergī, n.** - back  
**terra, terrae, f.** - ground, land  
**toga, togae, f.** - toga  
**tot** - so many  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - entire, whole  
**trādō, trādere, trādīdī, trāditus** - tell  
**trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus** - attract, drag  
**trānseō, trānsire, trānsī, trānsitus** - change sides  
**trānsferō, trānsferre, trānstulī, trānslātus** - exchange, swap  
**trānsmittō, trānsmittēre, trānsmīsī, trānsmisus** - spend  
**tridēns, tridentis** - three-pronged  
**trīstis, trīste** - sad  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tēcum** - with you (singular)  
**tuba, tubae, f.** - trumpet  
**tum** - then  
**tunica, tunicae, f.** - tunic  
**turba, turbae, f.** - confusion  
**turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus** - mess up  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - your (singular), yours

## U

**ubi** - when  
**ūnā** - together  
**unda, undae, f.** - water  
**unde** - from where  
**undique** - on all sides  
**undō, undāre, undāvī, undātus** - ripple  
**ūniversus, ūniversa, ūniversum** - all  
**ūnus, ūna, ūnum** - one  
**urbs, urbis, f.** - city  
**urgeō, urgēre, ursī** - pursue  
**usque** - right up against  
**ut** - so that, that  
**uterque, utraque, utrumque** - both, each, each (of two)  
**utīque** - definitely

## V

**vacuus, vacua, vacuum** - empty  
**vadum, vadī, n.** - water  
**validus, valida, validum** - strong  
**varius, varia, varium** - different  
**vehor, vehī, vectus sum** - be carried  
**vel** - indeed  
**vēlōcitās, vēlōcitātis, f.** - speed  
**velutī** - like  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventus** - come  
**verber, verberis, n.** - whip  
**vernus, verna, vernum** - of the spring  
**vērō** - indeed  
**vertō, vertere, vertī, versus** - churn up  
**vetō, vetāre, vetuī, vetītus** - forbid  
**vīciēs** - twenty times  
**vīcīnia, vīcīniae, f.** - neighbourhood  
**Victōria, Victōriae, f.** - Victory  
**videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsus** - see  
**videor, vidērī, vīsus sum** - seem, think  
**vīlis, vīle** - cheap  
**vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus** - be victorious, defeat, win  
**vīnum, vīnī, n.** - wine  
**vir, virī, m.** - man  
**vīrēs, vīrium, f.pl.** - strength  
**virgō, virginis, f.** - virgin  
**viridis, viride** - green  
**vīta, vītae, f.** - life  
**vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus** - call  
**volō, velle, voluī** - want  
**volucer, volucris, volucre** - flying  
**voluptās, voluptātis, f.** - pleasure  
**volūtō, volūtāre, volūtāvī, volūtātus** - send out  
**vōs** - you (plural)  
**vōtum, vōtī, n.** - plea, vow, wish  
**vōx, vōcis, f.** - shout  
**vulgus, vulgī, n.** - common people

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## Eduqas Latin GCSE

Prescribed material for Component 2:  
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

*Theme B: Youth and Education*

This is the official examination text  
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2018-2020)

### ***Theme B : Youth and Education***

Candidates are expected to be familiar with the following information about the topic:

- the various types of Roman school;
- subjects and methods of study;
- the relevance of their education to pupils' later careers.

Candidates should study the following pictures, one or more of which will be used as a basis for questions in each question paper.

**Picture 1**



Stages in growing-up, illustrated on a sarcophagus

**Picture 2**



School scene

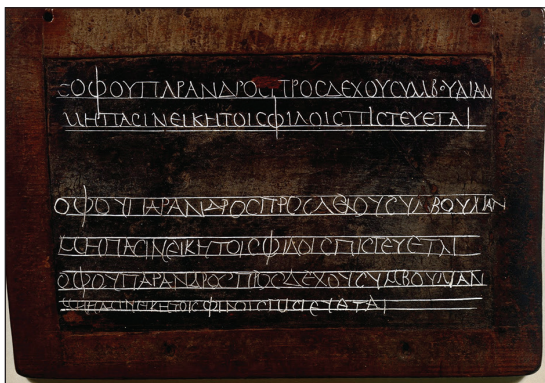


Picture 3



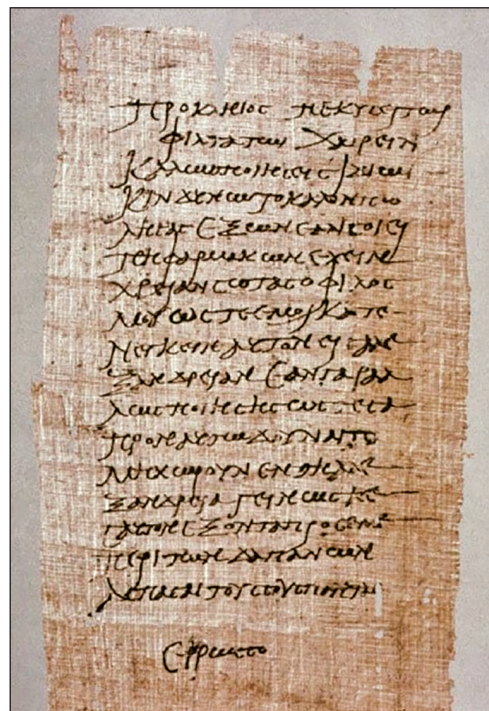
A boy orator

Picture 4



Writing exercise on a wax tablet

Picture 5



Letter on papyrus

**Seneca, *The debt we owe to our parents***  
*(De Beneficiis 5.5)*

a parentibus fere vincimur. nam tam diu illos habemus, quam diu iudicamus graves et quam diu beneficia illorum non intellegimus. cum iam aetas aliquid prudentiae collegit et apparere coepit eos amari a nobis debere propter illa ipsa quae non amabantur – admonitiones, severitatem et inconsultae adulescentiae diligentem custodiam – nobis rapiuntur. paucos ad verum fructum a liberis percipiendum perduxit aetas; ceteri filios oneri senserunt. 5

**Pliny, *The traditional Roman education***  
*(Letters 8.14)*

erat autem antiquitus institutum, ut a maioribus natu non auribus modo verum etiam oculis disceremus quae ipsi faceremus ac per vices quasdam minoribus traderemus. inde adulescentuli statim castrensibus stipendiis imbuebantur ut imperare parendo, ducere dum sequuntur adsuescerent; ei qui honores petituri erant adsistebant curiae foribus, et consilii publici spectatores ante quam consortes erant. suus cuique parens pro magistro, aut cui parens non erat maximus quisque et vetustissimus pro parente. quae potestas referentibus, quod censentibus ius, quae vis magistratibus, quae ceteris libertas, omnem denique senatorium morem – quod fidissimum percipiendi genus – exemplis docebantur. 5 10



**Apuleius, *The three phases of education***  
(*Florida* 20.4)

sapientis viri super mensam celebre dictum est: 'prima creterra ad sitim pertinet, secunda ad hilaritatem, tertia ad voluptatem, quarta ad insaniam.' verum enimvero Musarum creterra versa vice quanto crebrior quantoque meracior, tanto propior ad animi sanitatem. prima creterra litteratoris rudimento eximit, secunda grammatici doctrina instruit, tertia rhetoris eloquentia armat. 5

**Horace, *Gratitude for a good education***  
(*Satire* 1.6, lines 71-88)

causa fuit pater his qui, macro pauper agello,  
noluit in Flavi ludum me mittere, magni  
quo pueri magnis e centurionibus orti,  
laevo suspensi loculos tabulamque lacerto,  
ibant octonos referentes Idibus aeris: 5  
sed puerum est ausus Romam portare, docendum  
artes quas doceat quivis eques atque senator  
semet prognatos. vestem servosque sequentes,  
in magno ut populo, si quis vidisset, avita  
ex re praeberi sumptus mihi crederet illos. 10  
ipse mihi custos incorruptissimus omnes  
circum doctores aderat. quid multa? pudicum,  
qui primus virtutis honos, servavit ab omni  
non solum facto, verum opprobrio quoque turpi;  
nec timuit sibi ne vitio quis verteret olim 15  
si praeco parvas aut, ut fuit ipse, coactor  
mercedes sequer; neque ego essem questus: at hoc nunc  
laus illi debetur et a me gratia maior.

**Petronius, *A pushy father***  
(*Satyricon* 46)

tu, Agamemnon, prae litteris fatuus es. aliquo die te persuadeam ut ad villam nostram venias? tibi discipulus crescit filius meus: iam quattuor partes dicit; si vixerit, habebis bonum discipulum. nam quicquid illi vacat, caput de tabula non tollit. ingeniosus est, etiam si in aves morbosus est. ego illi tres cardeles occidi et dixi 'mustella eos comedit'. invenit tamen alias nenias et libentissime pingit. ceterum iam litteris Graeculis calcem impingit et Latinas coepit non male appetere. emi ergo puero aliquot libros rubricatos, quia volo illum aliquid de iure gustare. habet haec res panem. si noluerit, destinavi illum artificium docere – aut tonstrinum aut praeconem, aut certe causidicum – quod illi auferre possit nihil nisi Orcus. ideo illi cotidie clamo: 'fili, crede mihi, quicquid discis, tibi discis. litterae thesaurus est, et artificium numquam moritur.'

5

10

**Juvenal, *Who would be a teacher?***  
(*Satire* 7, lines 215-232 with omissions)

quis gremio Celadi doctique Palaemonis adfert quantum grammaticus meruit labor? et tamen ex hoc, quodcumque est (minus est autem quam rhetoris aera), discipuli custos praemordet acoenonoetus et qui dispensat frangit sibi. cede, Palaemon, dummodo non pereat totidem olfecisse lucernas quot stabant pueri, cum totus decolor esset Flaccus et haereret nigro fuligo Maroni. rara tamen merces quae cognitione tribuni non egeat. sed vos saevas inponite leges, ut praeceptorum verborum regula constet, ut legat historias, auctores noverit omnes tamquam unguis digitosque suos.

5

10

**Quintilian, *A tricky point of law***  
(*Institutio Oratoria* 7.1.42)

*An example of the kind of topic debated at the school of a rhetor.*

'is qui patri prodicionis accusato non adfuerit, exheres sit: is qui prodicionis damnatus erit cum advocato in exilium abeat.'

patri prodicionis reo disertus filius adfuit, rusticus non adfuit.  
damnatus abiit cum advocato in exilium. rusticus cum aliquid  
fortiter fecisset, praemii nomine impetravit restitutionem patris et  
fratris. pater domum reversus intestatus decessit: petit rusticus  
partem bonorum, orator totum vindicat sibi.

5

**Virgil, Marcellus**  
(*Aeneid* 6, lines 860-886)

*During a tour of the Underworld, in the company of his dead father, Anchises, Aeneas is given a preview of the souls of Romans who are yet to be born. These include the grandson and likely heir of the emperor Augustus, born in 42 BC, who tragically was to die of an illness in 23 BC.*

atque hic Aeneas (una namque ire videbat  
egregium forma iuvenem et fulgentibus armis,  
sed frons laeta parum et deiecto lumina vultu)  
'quis, pater, ille, virum qui sic comitatur euntem?  
filius, ane aliquis magna de stirpe nepotum? 5  
qui strepitus circa comitum! quantum instar in ipso!  
sed nox atra caput tristi circumvolat umbra.'  
tum pater Anchises lacrimis ingressus obortis:  
'o gnate, ingentem luctum ne quaere tuorum;  
ostendent terris hunc tantum fata nec ultra 10  
esse sinent. nimium vobis Romana propago  
visa potens, superi, propria haec si dona fuissent.  
quantos ille virum magnam Mavortis ad urbem  
campus aget gemitus! vel quae, Tiberine, videbis  
funera, cum tumulum praeterlabere recentem! 15  
nec puer Iliaca quisquam de gente Latinos  
in tantum spe tollet avos, nec Romula quondam  
ullo se tantum tellus iactabit alumno.  
heu pietas, heu prisca fides invictaque bello  
dextera! non illi se quisquam impune tulisset 20  
obvius armato, seu cum pedes iret in hostem  
seu spumantis equi foderet calcaribus armos.  
heu, miserande puer, si qua fata aspera rumpas,  
tu Marcellus eris. manibus date lilia plenis  
purpureos spargam flores animamque nepotis 25  
his saltem accumulem donis, et fungar inani  
munere.' sic tota passim regione vagantur.

List of abbreviations used

<b>abl.</b>	ablative
<b>acc.</b>	accusative
<b>dat.</b>	dative
<b>f.</b>	feminine
<b>m.</b>	masculine
<b>n.</b>	neuter
<b>pl.</b>	plural



**A**

**ā, ab + abl.** - *by, from*  
**abeō, abīre, abīi/abīvī** - *go away*  
**ac** - *and*  
**accumulō, accumulāre, accumulāvī, accumulātus** - *heap up (for), honour*  
**accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātus** - *accuse*  
**acoenonoētus, acoenonoētī, m.** - *inconsiderate, without common sense*  
**ad + acc.** - *at, to, towards*  
**pertinēre ad** - *to lead to, take care of*  
**adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus** - *bring*  
**admonitiō, admonitiōnis, f.** - *criticism, rebuke*  
**adsistō, adsistere, adstitī** - *stand by*  
**adsuēscō, adsuēscere, adsuēvī, adsuētus** - *learn*  
**adsum, adesse, adfui** - *appear in defence, be at hand, be near, be present*  
**adulēscētia, adulēscētiaē, f.** - *youth*  
**adulēscētulus, adulēscētulī, m.** - *young man*  
**advocātus, advocātī, m.** - *legal advisor*  
**Aenēas, Aenēae, m.** - *Aeneas*  
**aes, aeris, n.** - *bronze, copper, money, pay, wage*  
**aes aliēnum** - *debt*  
**aetās, aetātis, f.** - *age, life*  
**Agamemnon, Agamemnonis, m.** - *Agamemnon*  
**agellus, agellī, m.** - *farm*  
**agō, agere, ēgī, āctus** - *bring (forth)*  
**aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum** - *belonging to another*  
**aes aliēnum** - *debt*  
**aliquī, aliqua, aliquod** - *any, some*  
**aliquis, aliquid** - *one, someone, something*  
**aliquot** - *a number of, some*  
**alius, alia, aliud** - *different, other*  
**alumnus, alumnī, m.** - *offspring*  
**amīca, amīcae, f.** - *girlfriend*  
**amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus** - *love*  
**Anchīsēs, Anchīsae, m.** - *Anchises (father of Aeneas)*  
**anima, animae, f.** - *spirit*  
**animus, animī, m.** - *mind*  
**anne** - *or*  
**ante** - *before*  
**ante ... quam** - *before*  
**antīquitus** - *in former times*  
**appāreō, appārēre, appāruī, appāritus** - *be clear, be evident*  
**appetō, appetere, appetīvī, appetītus** - *grasp*  
**arma, armōrum, n.pl.** - *arms, weapons*  
**armātus, armāta, armātum** - *armed*  
**armō, armāre, armāvī, armātus** - *arm, equip*  
**armus, armī, m.** - *forequarter (of an animal), side*  
**ars, artis, f.** - *skill; (in a school) a subject*  
**artificium, artificiī, n.** - *trade*  
**asper, aspera, asperum** - *cruel, harsh*  
**assiduus, assidua, assiduum** - *constant*  
**astringō, astringere, astrīnxī, astrictus** - *furrow*  
**at** - *but, on the contrary, yet*  
**āter, ātra, ātrum** - *black*  
**atque** - *and, and also*  
**auctor, auctōris, m.** - *author*  
**audeō, audēre, ausus sum** - *dare, venture*  
**auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus** - *take away*  
**auris, auris, f.** - *ear*  
**aut** - *or, or else*

**aut ... aut** - *either ... or*

**autem** - *and indeed, but*

**avis, avis, f.** - *bird*

**avītus, avīta, avītum** - *ancestral*

**avus, avī, m.** - *ancestor*

**B**

**barba, barbae, f.** - *beard*

**bellum, bellī, n.** - *war*

**beneficium, beneficiī, n.** - *kindness, support*

**bona, bonōrum, n.pl.** - *inheritance*

**bonus, bona, bonum** - *good*

**C**

**cadus, cadī, m.** - *large jar of wine*

**calcar, calcāris, n.** - *spur*

**calx, calcis, f.** - *foot, heel*

**calcem impingere** - *make a step, get stuck into*

**campus, campī, m.** - *field, plain*

**campus Māvortis** - *the Campus Martius, the field of Mars (public area in Rome used as military exercise ground)*

**capillus, capillī, m.** - *hair*

**caput, capitis, n.** - *head*

**cardēlis, cardēlis, f.** - *goldfinch*

**castrēnsis, castrēnse** - *in military camp*

**Cato, Catōnis, m.** - *Cato (= M. Porcius Cato the Elder, who was very serious and austere)*

**causa, causae, f.** - *cause, reason*

**causidicus, causidicī, m.** - *advocate*

**cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessus** - *accept*

**Celadus, Celadī, m.** - *Celadus*

**celeber, celebris, celebre** - *famous*

**cella, cellae, f.** - *cellar*

**cēnseō, cēnsēre, cēnsuī, cēnsus** - *vote*

**centuriō, centuriōnis, m.** - *captain, centurion, commander of a century*

**certē** - *at least*

**cēterī, cēterae, cētera** - *the others, the rest*

**cēterum** - *besides, for the rest*

**Charidēmus, Charidēmī, m.** - *Charidemus*

**circā** - *around*

**circum** - *about, among, around*

**circumvolō, circumvolāre, circumvolāvī, circumvolātus** - *fly around, surround*

**cīvis, cīvis, m.** - *citizen*

**clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī** - *shout*

**clārus, clāra, clārum** - *distinguished, famous*

**coāctor, coāctōris, m.** - *tax collector*

**coepī, coepisse** - *begin*

**cognitiō, cognitiōnis, f.** - *investigation*

**colligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus** - *acquire, gain*

**comedō, comēsse, comēdī, comēsus** - *eat*

**comes, comitis, m.** - *companion*

**comitor, comitārī, comitātus sum** - *accompany*

**coniungō, coniungere, coniūnxī, coniūctus** - *connect, link*

**cōnsilium, cōnsiliī, n.** - *council*

**cōnsors, cōnsortis, m.** - *participant*

cōnstō, cōnstāre, cōnstītī, cōnstātus - *be consistent*  
 corripīō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - *scold, tell off*  
 cōtīdiē - *daily, every day*  
 crēber, crēbra, crēbrum - *frequent, often*  
 crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī + dat. - *believe, think, trust*  
 crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus - *grow, grow up*  
 crēterra, crēterrae, f. - *bowl for wine, cup*  
 cultus, cultūs, m. - *clothing*  
 cum - *because, since, when, while*  
 cum + abl. - *with*  
 -cum - *with*  
 cūnae, cūnārum, f.pl. - *cradle*  
 cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum - *all, everything*  
 cupiditās, cupiditātis, f. - *passion*  
 cūria, cūriae, f. - *Senate house*  
 custōdia, custōdiae, f. - *guard, supervision*  
 custōs, custōdis, m. - *attendant, guardian, protector*

## D

damnō, damnāre, damnāvī, damnātus - *condemn, find guilty (of)*  
 dē + abl. - *about, from, out of, to do with*  
 dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus - *ought, owe, should*  
 dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssī, dēcēssus - *die*  
 dēcōlor, dēcōloris - *discoloured*  
 dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus - *defend*  
 dēfervēscō, dēfervēscere, dēfervī - *cool down, wear off*  
 dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectus - *cast down*  
 dēnique - *in short*  
 dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsī - *cease, stop*  
 dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus - *decide*  
 dextera, dexterae, f. - *right hand*  
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - *recite, say, tell*  
 dictum, dictī, n. - *saying*  
 diēs, diē, m. - *day*  
 digitus, digitī, m. - *finger*  
 dīligēns, dīligentis - *attentive, careful*  
 discipulus, discipulī, m. - *pupil*  
 discō, discere, didicī - *learn*  
 disertus, diserta, disertum - *eloquent, skilful in speaking*  
 dispēnsātor, dispēnsātoris, m. - *treasurer*  
 dispēnsō, dispēnsāre, dispēnsāvī, dispēnsātus - *pay out*  
 diū - *long*  
 dō, dare, dedī, datus - *give*  
 doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus - *teach*  
 doctor, doctōris, m. - *teacher*  
 doctrīna, doctrīnae, f. - *learning*  
 doctus, docta, doctum - *well-educated, wise*  
 domus, domūs, f. - *house, home*  
 dōnum, dōnī, n. - *gift, present*  
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - *draw out, heave, lead*  
 dum - *while*  
 dummodo - *so long as*

## E

ē, ex + abl. - *from, by, out of*  
 egeō, egēre, eguī + abl. - *need, require*  
 ego, meī - *I, I myself, me*  
 mihi libet - *I wish*  
 ēgregius, ēgregia, ēgregium - *outstanding*  
 ēloquentia, ēloquentiae, f. - *eloquence*  
 emō, emere, emī, emptus - *buy*  
 enim - *for*  
 enimvērō - *in fact*  
 eō, ire, ī - *go, march, walk*  
 eques, equitis, m. - *equestrian (person of equestrian status)*  
 equus, equī, m. - *horse*  
 ergō - *so, therefore*  
 errātum, errātī, n. - *blemish, error*  
 et - *also, and, even*  
 et ... et - *both, and*  
 etiam - *also, even*  
 nōn modo ... vērum etiam - *not only ... but also*  
 exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī - *exclaim, shout*  
 excūsātiō, excūsātiōnis, f. - *excuse*  
 exemplum, exemplī, n. - *example*  
 exhērēs, exhērēdis - *disinherited*  
 exilium, exiliī, n. - *exile*  
 eximius, eximia, eximium - *excellent, outstanding*  
 eximō, eximere, exēmī, exēptus - *take beyond*  
 existō, existere, existī, existitus - *appear, stand out*

## F

faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - *do*  
 factum, factī, n. - *deed*  
 fātum, fātī, n. - *death, fate*  
 fatuus, fatua, fatuum - *crazy, mad*  
 ferē - *commonly, generally, usually*  
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - *bear, bring*  
 sē obvius ferre - *to carry oneself against, go up against, confront*  
 ferula, ferulae, f. - *rod (for punishing slaves or schoolboys), whip*  
 fidēs, fidē, f. - *faith, honour*  
 fidus, fida, fidum - *reliable*  
 filiū, filiī, m. - *son*  
 firmō, firmāre, firmāvī, firmātus - *establish, settle*  
 Flaccus, Flaccī, m. - *(the writings of) Flaccus (= Horace)*  
 Flāvius, Flāvī, m. - *Flavius*  
 flōs, flōris, m. - *flower*  
 fodiō, fodere, fōdī, fossus - *dig into, stab*  
 forēs, forium, f.pl. - *doors*  
 fōrma, fōrmae, f. - *beauty, looks, physique*  
 fortis, forte - *brave*  
 fortiter - *bravely*  
 frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus - *break off*  
 frāter, frātris, m. - *brother*  
 frōns, frontis, f. - *brow, expression, forehead*  
 frūctus, frūctūs, m. - *benefit, profit, reward*  
 fulgeō, fulgēre, fulsī - *shine*  
 fūligō, fūliginis, f. - *soot*  
 fungor, fungī, fūctus sum + abl. - *perform*  
 fūnus, fūneris, n. - *funeral rite*

## G

**gemitus, gemitūs, m.** - groan  
**gēns, gentis, f.** - family, race, tribe  
**genus, generis, n.** - method  
**gnātus, gnāti, m.** - child, son  
**Graeculus, Graecula, Graeculum** - Greek  
**grammaticus, grammatica, grammaticum** - of a school teacher  
**grammaticus, grammaticī, m.** - grammar teacher, grammarian  
**grātia, grātia, f.** - gratitude  
**gravis, grave** - harsh, severe  
**gremium, gremiī, n.** - pocket  
**gustō, gustāre, gustāvī** - taste

## H

**habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus** - have, provide  
**haereō, haerēre, haesī, haesus** - cling, stick  
**heu** - alas! alas for!  
**hīc** - at this point, here  
**hic, haec, hoc** - he, it, she, this  
**hilaritās, hilaritātis, f.** - good humour  
**historia, historiae, f.** - history  
**homō, hominis, m.** - man  
**honor, honoris, m.** - office, public honour  
**honōs, honoris, m.** - dignity, honour  
**horreō, horrēre, horruī** - tremble at  
**hostis, hostis, m.** - enemy

## I

**iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus** - boast  
**sē iactāre** - to speak boastfully about oneself, to boast  
**iam** - already, at last, now  
**ideō** - for that reason, therefore  
**Īdus, Īdūs, f.** - the Ides  
**Īliacus, Īliaca, Īliacum** - Trojan  
**ille, illa, illud** - he, she, it, this, that  
**illūstris, illūstre** - famous, notable  
**imbuō, imbuere, imbuī, imbūtus** - instruct, train  
**imperō, imperāre, imperāvī** - command, order  
**impetrō, impetrāre, impetrāvī, impetrātus** - gain, obtain  
**impingō, impingere, impēgī, impāctus** - press, stamp  
**calcem impingere** - make a step, get stuck into  
**impūne** - safely, unharmed, with impunity  
**in + acc.** - against, into, to, in  
**in + abl.** - among, in, on  
**inānis, inānis, ināne** - thankless, useless, vain  
**incōnsultus, incōnsulta, incōnsultum** - heedless, inconsiderate, rash  
**incorruptus, incorrupta, incorruptum** - incorruptible, pure, uncorrupted  
**inde** - then  
**ingeniōsus, ingeniōsa, ingeniōsum** - clever, gifted  
**ingēns, gen. ingentis** - huge

**ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum** - begin  
**inpōnō, inpōnere, inposuī, inpositus** - impose  
**īnsānia, īnsāniae, f.** - madness  
**īnstar** - appearance  
**īnstitūtum, īnstitūtī, n.** - custom, tradition  
**īnstruō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus** - equip, provide  
**intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus** - perceive, understand  
**intestātus, intestāta, intestātum** - intestate, without a will  
**inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus** - discover, find  
**invictus, invicta, invictum** - invincible, undefeated  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - he, she, it; himself, herself, itself; the same, the very  
**īra, īrae, f.** - anger  
**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; this, that  
**iste, ista, istud** - that  
**iūdicō, iūdicāre, iūdicāvī, iūdicātus** - consider, judge  
**iūs, iūris, n.** - law, right  
**iuvenis, iuvenis, m.** - young man, youth

## L

**labor, labōris, m.** - toil, work  
**labrum, labrī, n.** - lip  
**lacertus, lacertī, m.** - shoulder, upper arm  
**lacrima, lacrimae, f.** - tear  
**laetus, laeta, laetum** - happy  
**laevus, laeva, laevum** - left  
**Latīnus, Latīna, Latīnum** - Latin, of the Latini  
**laus, laudis, f.** - achievement, glory, praise  
**legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus** - read  
**lēx, lēgis, f.** - law  
**libenter** - willingly, with pleasure  
**liber, librī, m.** - book  
**liber rubricātus** - legal book, book on law  
**līberī, līberōrum, m.pl.** - children  
**lībertās, lībertātis, f.** - freedom, liberty, licentiousness  
**lībertus, lībertī, m.** - freedman  
**libet, libēre, libuit** - be pleasing  
**mihī libet** - I wish  
**libīdō, libīdinis, f.** - lust, pleasure  
**licet, licēre, licuit** - it is allowed  
**līlium, līlī, n.** - lily  
**littera, litterae, f.** - letter (of the alphabet), literature  
**litterātor, litterātōris, m.** - reading and writing teacher  
**loculus, loculī, m.** - bag or case for carrying writing materials  
**lucerna, lucernae, f.** - oil lamp  
**lūctus, lūctūs, m.** - grief, tragedy  
**lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus** - play  
**lūdus, lūdī, m.** - school  
**lūmen, lūminis, n.** - eye  
**luxuriēs, luxuriēi, f.** - extravagance, luxury

**M**

**macer, macra, macrum** - meagre, poor, small  
**magister, magistrī, m.** - teacher  
**magistrātus, magistrātūs, m.** - magistrate, public official  
**magnitūdō, magnitūdinis, f.** - great size, magnitude  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - big, great, important, large  
**maior, maius** - greater, older  
**maiōrēs, māiōrum, m.pl.** - ancestors, grandfathers  
**maiōrēs nātū** - elders  
**male** - badly  
**manus, manūs, f.** - hand  
**Marcellus, Marcellī, m.** - Marcellus  
**Marō, Marōnis, m.** - (the writings of) Maro (= Virgil)  
**Māvors, Māvortis, m.** - Mars, god of war  
**campus Māvortis** - the Campus Martius, the field of Mars (public area in Rome used as military exercise ground)  
**maximus, maxima, maximum** - esteemed, greatest, very great  
**memoria, memoriae, f.** - memory  
**mēnsa, mēnsae, f.** - dinner  
**merācus, merāca, merācum** - strong, undiluted  
**mercēs, mercēdis, f.** - pay, salary, wages  
**mereō, merēre, meruī, meritus** - deserve  
**meus, mea, meum** - my  
**minus, minima, minimum** - least, smallest  
**minor, gen. minōris** - younger  
**minus** - less  
**miserandus, miseranda, miserandum** - pitiable, unfortunate  
**mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus** - send  
**modo** - only  
**nōn modo ... vērum etiam** - not only ... but also  
**morbōsus, morbōsa, morbōsum** - unnaturally interested  
**morior, morī, mortuus sum** - die  
**mōs, mōris, m.** - custom, practice  
**mōtor, mōtōris, m.** - mover, person who rocks (a cradle)  
**multus, multa, multum** - much  
**multī, multae, multa** - many  
**quid multa?** - why should I say more?  
**mūnus, mūneris, n.** - duty  
**Mūsa, Mūsae, f.** - Muse  
**mustella, mustellae, f.** - weasel

**N**

**nam** - for  
**nātus, nātūs, m.** - birth  
**maiōrēs nātū** - elders  
**nē** - lest, that, not  
**nē ... quidem** - not even  
**nec** - and not, nor  
**nec ... nec** - neither ... nor  
**nēmō, nēminis, m.** - no one, nobody  
**nēnia, nēniae, f.** - (in plural) fixations, hobbies  
**nepōs, nepōtis, m.** - descendant  
**neque** - and not, nor  
**niger, nigra, nigrum** - black, blackened  
**nigrēscō, nigrēscere, nigrū** - become black  
**nihil, n.** - nothing  
**nīl, n.** - = nihil  
**nimius, nimia, nimium** - too much  
**nimium** - excessively, too  
**nisi** - except  
**nōlō, nōlle, nōluī** - be unwilling, not want, refuse  
**nōmen, nōminis, n.** - name  
**nōminō, nōmināre, nōmināvī, nōminātus** - mention, name  
**nōn** - not  
**nōn modo ... vērum etiam** - not only ... but also  
**nōs** - us, we  
**noster, nostra, nostrum** - our, our own  
**nōvī, nōvisse** - know  
**nox, noctis, f.** - darkness, night  
**numerō, numerāre, numerāvī** - count  
**numquam** - never  
**nunc** - now

**O**

**ō** - O!  
**oborior, oborīrī, obortus sum** - spring up, well up  
**observō, observāre, observāvī, observātus** - spy, watch  
**obtegō, obtegere, obtēxī, obtēctus** - hide  
**obvius, obvia, obvium + dat.** - (going) against, meeting with  
**sē obvius ferre** - to carry oneself against, go up against, confront  
**occidō, occidere, occidī, occisus** - kill  
**octōnī, octōnae, octōna** - eight, eight each  
**oculus, oculī, m.** - eye  
**olfaciō, olfacere, olfēcī, olfactus** - smell  
**ōlim** - some day, sometime  
**omnis, omne** - all, every  
**onus, oneris, n.** - burden, load  
**opprobrium, opprobriū, n.** - insult, slander  
**ōrātor, ōrātōris, m.** - orator  
**Orcus, Orcī, m.** - death, the god of the underworld  
**orior, orīrī, ortus sum** - be born  
**ōrnātus, ōrnāta, ōrnātum** - distinguished  
**ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus** - show

## P

**Palaemōn, Palaemonis, m.** - Palaemon  
**pānis, pānis, m.** - bread, food  
**parēns, parentis, m.** - father, parent  
**pāreō, pārere, pārui** - obey  
**pars, partis, f.** - part  
**quattuor partēs** - four times table (in arithmetic)  
**partim** - in part, partly  
**partim ... partim** - some ... some  
**parum** - not very, too little  
**parvus, parva, parvum** - little, small  
**passim** - far and wide  
**pater, patris, m.** - father  
**paucī, paucae, pauca** - few  
**pauper, pauperis, m.** - poor man  
**paveō, pavere, pāvī** - fear  
**pedes, peditis, m.** - foot-soldier  
**per + acc.** - after, through  
**percipiō, percipere, percēpī, perceptus** - get, learn, obtain  
**perdūcō, perdūcere, perdūxī, perductus** - bring, lead  
**perēō, perire, perī, peritus** - count for nothing  
**permittō,mittere, permīsī, permissus** - allow, permit  
**persuādeō, persuādere, persuāsī** - persuade  
**pertineō, pertinere, pertinui** - lead  
**pertinere ad** - to lead to, take care of  
**petō, petere, petīvī, petitus** - ask for, claim, seek  
**pietās, pietātis, f.** - duty, piety  
**pingō, pingere, pīnxī, pictus** - paint  
**plēnus, plēna, plēnum** - full  
**populus, populī, m.** - people, populace  
**portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus** - bring, take  
**possum, posse, potuī** - be able, can  
**postea** - afterwards  
**potēns, gen. potentis** - powerful  
**potestās, potestātis, f.** - ability, authority  
**prae + abl.** - because of, from  
**praebeō, praebere, praebuī, praebitus** - give, offer, provide, supply  
**praeceptor, praeceptoris, m.** - instructor, teacher  
**praecō, praecōnis, m.** - auctioneer  
**praedicō, praedicāre, praedicāvī, praedicātus** - make known, name  
**praemium, praemīi, n.** - reward  
**praemordeō, praemordere, praemorsī, praemorsus** - nibble away  
**praeterlābor, praeterlābī, praeterlāpsus sum** - glide past  
**prīmus, prīma, prīmum** - first, foremost, most important  
**prīscus, prīscā, prīscum** - ancient  
**prō + abl.** - acting as, as  
**prōditiō, prōditiōnis, f.** - treason  
**profūsus, profūsa, profūsum** - excessive, unrestrained  
**prōgnātus, prōgnāta, prōgnātum, m.** - child, offspring  
**propāgō, propāginis, f.** - race  
**propior, propius** - closer, nearer  
**proprius, propria, proprium** - lasting, permanent  
**propter + acc.** - because of  
**prūdentia, prūdentiae, f.** - sense, wisdom

**pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum** - public  
**puḍicus, puḍica, puḍicum** - innocent, virtuous  
**puella, puellae, f.** - girl, girlfriend  
**puer, puerī, m.** - boy, boyhood, son, young man  
**pungō, pungere, pupugī, pūctus** - prick  
**purpureus, purpurea, purpureum** - brilliant, purple

## Q

**quā** - in any way, somehow  
**quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus** - ask about  
**quam** - how, so, than  
**ante ... quam** - before  
**tam ... quam** - as ... so  
**quantus, quanta, quantum** - how big, how great  
**quantō** - by as much as, by how much  
**quantō ... tantō** - by how much ... by that much  
**quantum** - as much as  
**quārtus, quārta, quārtum** - fourth  
**quattuor** - four  
**quattuor partēs** - four times table (in arithmetic)  
**-que** - and  
**queror, querī, questus sum** - complain, protest  
**quī, quae, quod** - who, what, which, that  
**quia** - because  
**quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque** - whatever  
**quid?** - why?  
**quid multa?** - why should I say more?  
**quīdam, quaedam, quoddam** - certain, some  
**quidem** - even  
**nē ... quidem** - not even  
**quis? quid?** - who? which? what?  
**quis, quid** - anyone, someone  
**quisque, quidque** - anyone, someone  
**quisquam, quicquam** - anyone, anything, any  
**quisque, quaeque, quodque** - each  
**quisquis, quicquid** - whatever, whoever  
**quīvīs, quaevis, quodvis** - any  
**quō** - (to) where  
**quod** - because  
**quod sī** - but if  
**quondam** - ever, in time to come, one day  
**quoque** - also  
**quot** - as many, how many  
**totidem ... quot** - the same number ... as

## R

**rapīō, rapere, rapuī, raptus** - seize, snatch away, take  
**rārus, rāra, rārum** - rare  
**recēns, gen. recentis** - fresh, recent  
**recordor, recordārī, recordātus sum** - recall, remember  
**referō, referre, rettulī, relātus** - bring, carry, pay an account, propose a motion  
**regiō, regiōnis, f.** - region  
**rēgula, rēgulae, f.** - principle, rule  
**rēs, reī, f.** - business, property  
**restitūtiō, restitūtiōnis, f.** - reinstatement, restoration  
**reus, reī, m.** - accused party, defendant (against a charge)  
**revertor, revertī, reversus sum** - come back, return  
**rhētor, rhētoris, m.** - a teacher of public speaking, rhetor, rhetorician  
**Rōma, Rōmae, f.** - Rome  
**Rōmam** - to Rome  
**Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum** - Roman  
**Rōmulus, Rōmula, Rōmulum** - of Romulus  
**rubricātus, rubricātum, rubricātum** - with headings drawn in red  
**liber rubricātus** - legal book, book on law  
**rudīmentum, rudīmentī, n.** - first lesson, the basics  
**rumpō, rumpere, rūpī, ruptus** - break (free), burst, shatter  
**rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum** - simple, uneducated

## S

**saevus, saeva, saevum** - harsh  
**saltem** - at least  
**sānitās, sānitātis, f.** - health, soundness  
**sapiēns, gen. sapientis** - wise  
**sē** - herself, himself, itself, themselves, (the '-met' suffix adds emphasis)  
**sē iactāre** - to speak boastfully about oneself, to boast  
**sē obvius ferre** - to carry oneself against, go up against, confront  
**secundus, secunda, secundum** - second  
**sed** - but, however, instead, yet  
**senātor, senātoris, m.** - member of the Senate, senator  
**senātōrius, senātōria, senātōrium** - of the Senate  
**sentiō, sentire, sēnsī, sēnsus** - consider, feel  
**sequor, sequī, secūtus sum** - aim at, attend, follow, pursue  
**servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus** - keep, preserve, protect  
**servus, servī, m.** - slave  
**seu** - or  
**seu ... seu** - whether ... or  
**sevērītās, sevērītātis, f.** - sternness, strictness  
**sī** - if, if only  
**quod sī** - but if  
**sīc** - in this way, so, thus  
**sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs** - allow, let  
**sitis, sitis, f.** - thirst  
**sōlum** - merely, only

**spargō, spargere, sparsī, sparsus** - scatter, spread  
**spectātor, spectātōris, m.** - observer, spectator  
**spēs, spēi, f.** - hope  
**spūmō, spūmare, spūmāvī, spūmātus** - foam  
**statim** - immediately  
**stīpendia, stīpendiōrum, n.pl.** - military service  
**stirps, stirpis, f.** - family, line  
**stō, stāre, stetī, status** - attend, stand  
**strepitus, strepitūs, m.** - chatter  
**sūdārium, sūdārii, n.** - towel  
**sum, esse, fuī** - be  
**summus, summa, summum** - great, important  
**sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus** - put on  
**sūmptus, sūmptūs, m.** - expenditure, expense  
**super + acc.** - at, over  
**superī, superōrum, m.pl.** - gods  
**suspendō, suspendere, suspendī, suspēnsus** - dangle, hang  
**suspīrium, suspīrii, n.** - sigh  
**suus, sua, suum** - her, his, their own

## T

**tabula, tabulae, f.** - writing-tablet  
**tam** - as  
**tam ... quam** - as ... so  
**tamen** - however, nevertheless, yet  
**tamquam** - as if, as well as  
**tantō** - by so much  
**quantō ... tantō** - by how much ... by that much  
**tantum** - only, so much, to such an extent  
**tellūs, tellūris, f.** - land  
**temperō, temperāre, temperāvī, temperātus** - hold back, restrain oneself  
**terra, terrae, f.** - world  
**tertius, tertia, tertium** - third  
**thēsaurus, thēsaurī, m.** - treasure  
**Tiberīnus, Tiberīna, Tiberīnum** - river Tiber  
**timeō, timēre, timuī** - be afraid, fear  
**tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus** - lift, raise  
**tondeō, tondēre, totondī, tōnsus** - shave  
**tonstrīnum, tonstrīnī, n.** - a career as a barber  
**totidem** - the same number  
**totidem ... quot** - the same number ... as  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - whole  
**trādō, trādere, trādidī, trādītus** - pass on  
**trēs, tria** - three  
**tribūnus, tribūnī, m.** - tribune  
**triēns, trientis, m.** - drinking cup  
**trīstis, trīste** - sad  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tum** - then  
**tumulus, tumulī, m.** - tomb  
**turpis, turpis, turpe** - disgraceful, dishonourable, shameful  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - your (singular), yours  
**tuī, tuōrum** - your men, your descendants  
**Tyrius, Tyria, Tyrium** - Tyrian (referring to the famous purple dye), of Tyre

**U****ūllus, ūlla, ūllum** - any**ultrā** - longer, more**umbra, umbrae, f.** - shade, shadow**ūnā** - together**unguis, unguis, m.** - fingernail**unguō, unguere, ūnxī, ūnctus** - anoint with oil**urbs, urbis, f.** - city**ut** - as, as is the way, so that, that, to**V****vacō, vacāre, vacāvī** - (of time) is available, is free**vagor, vagārī, vagātus sum** - roam, wander**-ve** - or**vel** - indeed**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - come**verbum, verbī, n.** - word**vertō, vertere, vertī, versus** - change, turn, turn  
around**versā vice** - in turn, on the other hand**vitiō vertere** - find fault with, turn the blame on**vērūm** - but**nōn modo ... vērum etiam** - not only ... but also**vērus, vēra, vērum** - real, true**vestis, vestis, f.** - clothes, clothing**vetustus, vetusta, vetustum** - senior**vicis, f.** - change**versā vice** - in turn, on the other hand**videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsus** - observe, see**videor, vidērī, vīsus sum** - seem**vīlicus, vīlicī, m.** - farm manager**vīlla, vīllae, f.** - house, villa**vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus** - outdo, surpass**vindicō, vindicāre, vindicāvī, vindicātus** - claim**vir, virī, m.** - man**virtūs, virtūtis, f.** - excellence, goodness, virtue**vīs, f.** - power**vitium, vitīī, n.** - error, fault**vitiō vertere** - find fault with, turn the blame on**vīvō, vīvere, vīxī** - live, survive**vix** - scarcely, with difficulty**volō, velle, voluī** - want, wish**voluptās, voluptātis, f.** - passion**vōs** - you (plural) (the -met suffix adds emphasis)**vultus, vultūs, m.** - expression, face